S4850-1-4

NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

12th ANNUAL REPORT
FY 1985 - 86

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

FRANK O. GUNTER, DIRECTOR

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
Jack L. Falconer, Deputy Director

DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES
Donald F. Best, Assistant Director

DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES
Assistant Director

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY CENTERED SERVICES
Brien E. Hendrickson, Assistant Director

Department of Correctional Services
P.O. Box 94661, State House Station
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509-4661

ADVISORY COMMITTEE
TO
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, PUBLIC WELFARE,
AND
CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
FOR FY 1985 - 86

BERNARD R. GYGER, CHAIRPERSON
Omaha

SALLY (MRS. ROBERT E.) BATES
Lincoln

RAY R. YOUNG
Omaha

RON COPE
Kearney

ELLA OCHOA
North Platte

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Statutory Authority..... 12
Agency Purpose, Programs, and Goals..... 12
History..... 12
Accreditation..... 25
Recidivism..... 26
Division of Administrative Services..... 29
Division of Classification and Correctional Programming..... 34
Division of Adult Services..... 37
Division of Community Centered Services..... 68
Division of Juvenile Services..... 74

TABLE OF FIGURES

Nebraska Correctional Facilities..... 6
Department of Correctional Services - Organizational Chart..... 8
Total Incarcerated Population By Fiscal Year..... 10
Inmate Population vs. Rated Design Capacity..... 11
Division of Administrative Services - Organizational Chart..... 28
Classification and Correctional Programming - Organizational Chart. 33
Division of Adult Services - Organizational Chart..... 36
Total Adult Population By Fiscal Year..... 39
Total Adult Population - Male & Female - By Fiscal Year..... 40
Total Adult Institutional Population..... 41
Total Adult Admissions..... 43
Total Adult Releases..... 44
Age At Admittance..... 47
Age At Release..... 48
Total Adult Admissions By Race..... 51
Total Adult Male Population By Race..... 52
Total Adult Female Population By Race..... 53
Division of Community Centered Services - Organizational Chart..... 67
Total Parole and Community Corrections Population..... 69
Division of Juvenile Services - Organizational Chart..... 73
Youth Development Centers - Population..... 77

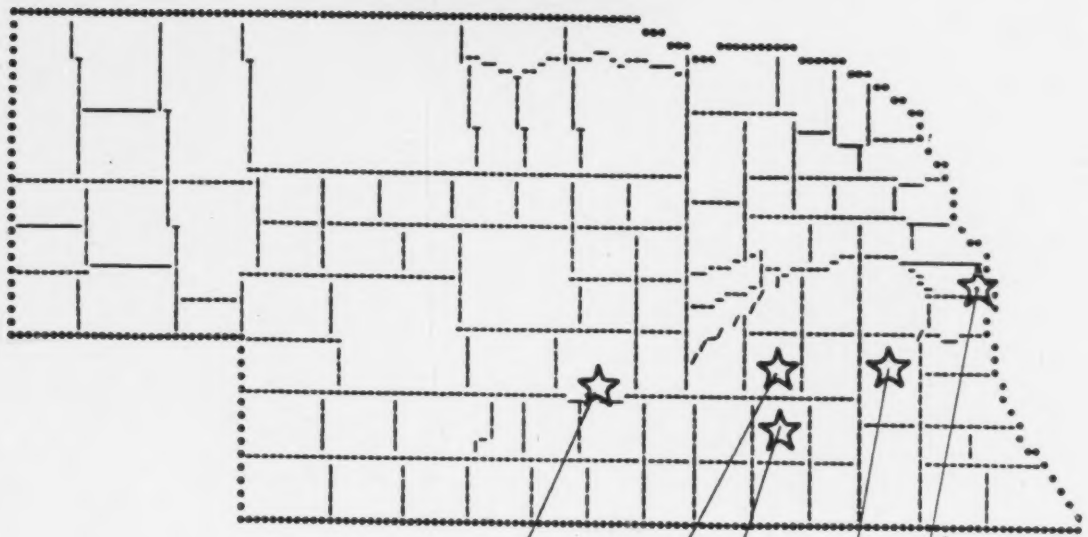
TABLE OF DATA

Offender Population as of July 1, 1980, at all Facilities and Programs..... 9
Per Capita/Inmate Costs - Facilities, Centers, and Programs FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 15
Department of Correctional Services Personnel (FTE) Totals - FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 16
Per Capita Statements - Department of Correctional Services FY 1985-86..... 17
Recidivism Data - FY 1979-80 to FY 1982-83..... 27
Federal Surplus Property and Correctional Industries FY 1985-86..... 32
Escapes From all Adult Facilities and Programs By Fiscal Year - FY 1981-82 to FY 1985-86..... 42
Escapes For Total Adult Population By Fiscal Year - FY 1981-82 to FY 1985-86..... 42
Total Adult Admissions - FY 1978 to FY 1986..... 45
Total Adult Releases - FY 1978 to FY 1986..... 45
Total Adult Population Release Information FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 46
Summary of Institutionalized Inmates - Average Population - FY 1979-80 to FY 1985-86..... 49
Total Adult Population By Custody Level - FY 1983-84, FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86 (June Figures)..... 49
Total Adult Population by Age (Currently Confined - June, 1986)..... 50
Mean Age by Facility, Center or Program (Currently Confined - June, 1986)..... 50
Total Adult Population Currently Confined By Offense (June, 1986)..... 54
Length of Stay (Based on Releases) FY 1979-80 to FY 1985-86..... 55
Length of Stay (Based on Incarcerated Adult Males) FY 1979-80 to FY 1985-86..... 56
Average Length of Stay in Institution (in months) For FY 86 Releases Who Had More Than One Offense Count..... 57
Average Length of Stay in Institution (in months) For FY 86 Releases Who Had Only a Count 1 Offense..... 58
Average Minimum Sentence (In Months) For FY 86 Releases Having More Than One Offense Count..... 60
Average Maximum Sentence (In Months) For FY 86 Releases Having More Than One Offense Count..... 61
Average Minimum Sentence (in months) For FY 86 Releases Who Had Only a Count 1 Offense..... 62
Average Maximum Sentence (in months) For FY 80 Releases Who Had Only a Count 1 Offense..... 64
Total Adult Population - Release Information - Minimum and Maximum Sentence - FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 66
Total Adult Population - Releases to Community Corrections Information _ FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 70
Total Adult Population - Releases to Parole Information

FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 71
Total Adult Population - Releases to Parole - Minimum and Maximum Sentence - FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 72
Summary of Admissions and Release Information Youth Development Centers, FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 76
Length of Stay For Commitments, Youth Development Centers FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86..... 76

Admissions By Race (Commitments), Youth Development Centers - FY 1985-86..... 78
Age at Admission (Commitments), Youth Development Centers - FY 1985-86..... 78
Age of Male and Female Evaluators at YDC-Geneva FY 1985-86..... 79
Race of Female and Male Evaluators at YDC-Geneva FY 1985-86..... 79
Juvenile Parole - Paroles, Revocations, Commitments, and Discharges by Sex, FY 1985-86..... 80
Juvenile Parole - Race and Sex of Paroled Cases FY 1985-86..... 80
Juvenile Parole - Race and Sex of Revocations FY 1985-86..... 80
Juvenile Parole - Length of Stay on Parole FY 1985-86..... 81
Juvenile Parole - Recommitments by Race and Sex FY 1985-86..... 81
Juvenile Parole - Discharges By Race and Sex FY 1985-86..... 81

NEBRASKA CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES



Youth Development Center - Kearney

Nebraska Center for Women

Youth Development Center - Geneva

Nebraska State Penitentiary
Lincoln Correctional Center
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center
Community Corrections Center-Lincoln

Omaha Correctional Center
Community Corrections Center-Omaha

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

ROSTER OF FACILITIES

Diagnostic & Evaluation Center
John J. Dahm
Acting Superintendent
P.O. Box 2800, Station B
3229 West Van Dorn
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502
(402) 471-3330

Lincoln Correctional Center
William J. Foster
Superintendent
P.O. Box 2800, Station B
3210 West Van Dorn
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502
(402) 471-2861

Nebraska Center for Women
Lucille M. Splinter
Superintendent
Route 1, Box 33
York, Nebraska 68467
(402) 362-3317

Nebraska State Penitentiary
Gary Grammer
Warden
P.O. Box 2500, Station B
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502
(402) 471-3161

Omaha Correctional Center
Karen Shortridge
Superintendent
P.O. Box 11099
2323 East Avenue J
Omaha, Nebraska 68110
(402) 554-3963

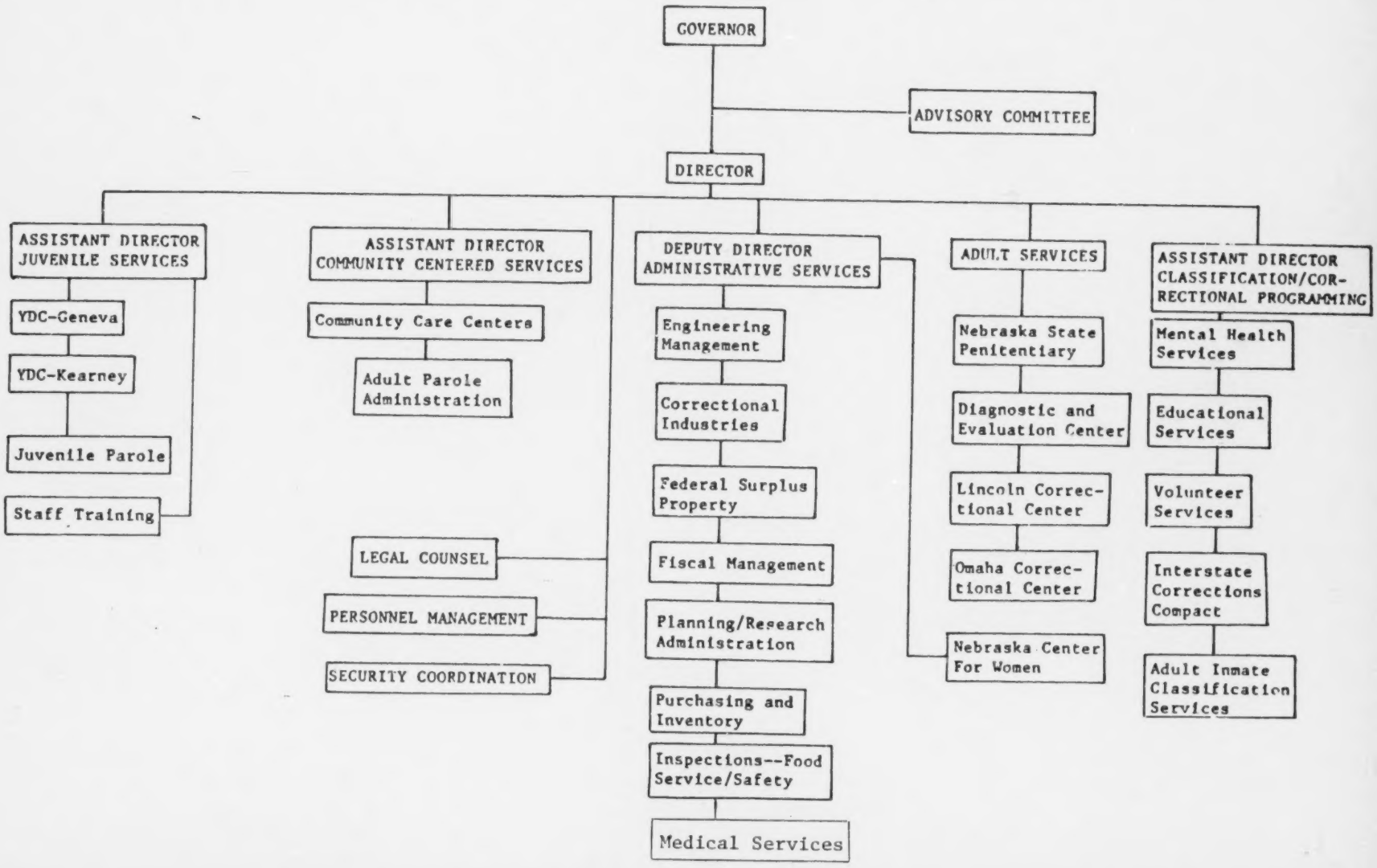
Community Corrections Center
Nick Combs
Superintendent
2320 East Avenue J
Omaha, Nebraska 68110
(402) 554-2010

Community Corrections Center
4621 N.W. 45th Street
Community Corrections Annex
4520 West Stanton
Lincoln, Nebraska 68524
Dave Avery
Superintendent
(402) 470-3315/470-3308

Youth Development Center
Don Best
Superintendent
P.O. Box 23A
Geneva, Nebraska 68361
(402) 759-3164

Youth Development Center
John McCarty
Superintendent
Kearney, Nebraska 68847
(308) 237-3181

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



OFFENDER POPULATION AS OF JULY 1, 1986
AT ALL FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS

ADULT

Nebraska State Penitentiary	684
Lincoln Correctional Center	376
Omaha Correctional Center	290
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	268
Nebraska Center for Women	63
INSTITUTIONAL TOTAL	1,681
Community Care Centers	
Lincoln Center (male/female)	134
Omaha Center (male)	79
POST CARE TOTAL	213
Parole - Adult	272
ADULT TOTAL	2,166

JUVENILE

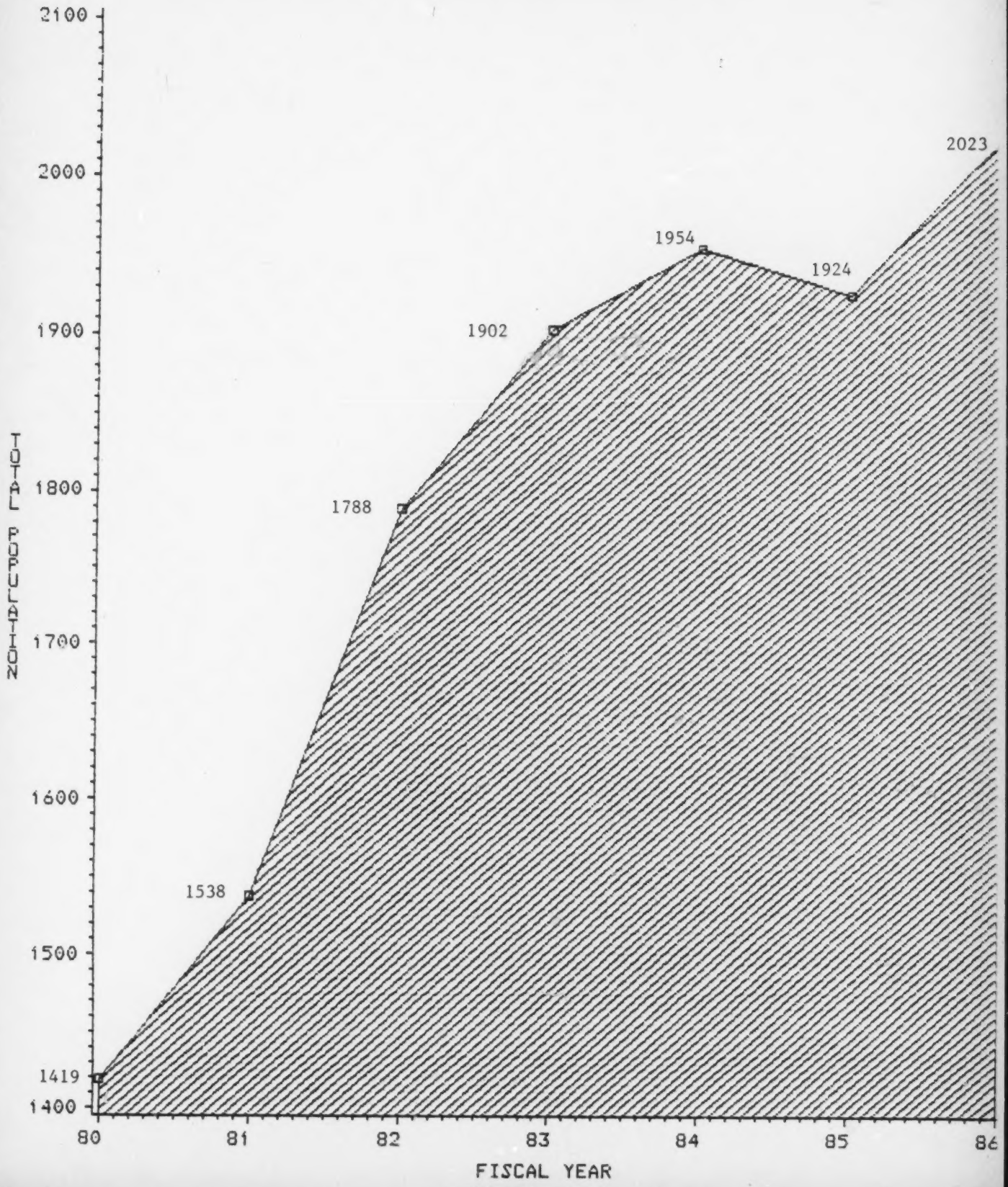
Youth Development Centers	
Kearney (male)	155
Geneva (female plus male/female evaluators)	69
INSTITUTIONAL TOTAL	224
Parole - Juvenile	170
JUVENILE TOTAL	394

ADULT TOTAL	2,166
JUVENILE TOTAL	394
DEPARTMENT TOTAL	2,560

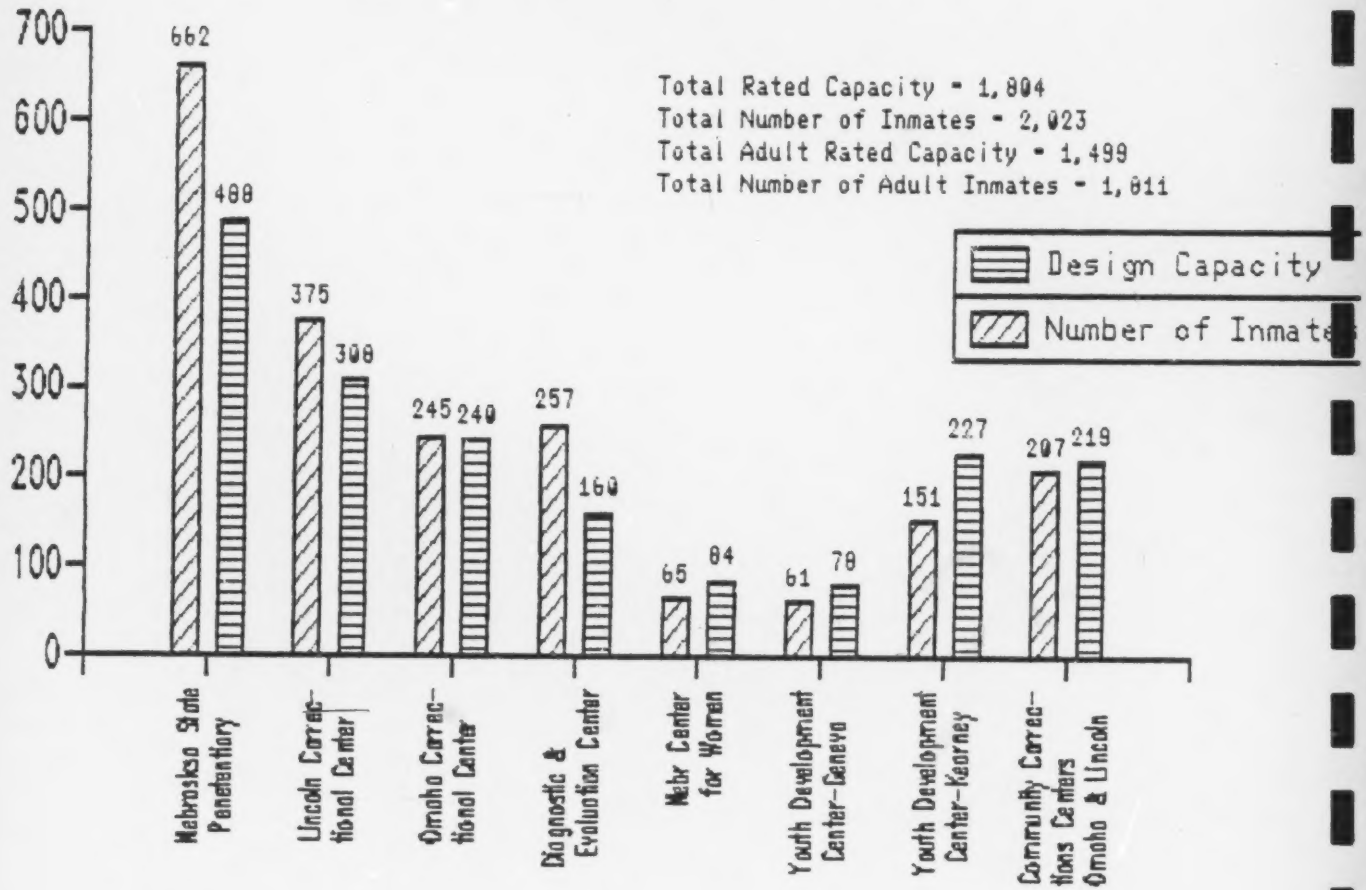
TOTAL INCARCERATED POPULATION BY FISCAL YEAR

ADULT & JUVENILE FACILITIES & COMMUNITY CENTERS

42.6% INCREASE



Inmate Population vs. Rated Design Capacity
Fiscal Year 86



STATUTORY AUTHORITY

Nebraska Revised Statutes §83-171 and 83-901 (Reissue 1981) establish the Department of Correctional Services as an independent agency of State Government for the custody, control, study, correctional treatment, training, and rehabilitation of persons committed to the Department so that they may be prepared for lawful and productive community living.

AGENCY PURPOSE, PROGRAMS, AND GOALS

By Statute, the mission of the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services is to provide for the custody, study, care, discipline, training, and the treatment of persons in correctional institutions; to supervise persons committed to the department on parole, and to develop policies and programs for the correctional treatment and rehabilitation of persons committed to the department (Nebraska Revised Statutes §83-171 and 83-901, Reissue 1981).

The Committee for the Development of the Statewide Correctional Services Plan of 1974 established the primary goal of corrections in Nebraska to be the successful reintegration of the offender into the community, through functional and realistic programming, while providing for the protection of society. To assist in fulfilling these functions, LB417 in 1975 created the following divisions within the Department: the Division of Adult Services; the Division of Juvenile Services; the Division of Community-Centered Services; and the Division of Administrative Services. Through this organization, the Department seeks to refine its processes and policies through an ongoing planning framework which focuses on specific areas targeted for improvement during an annual planning cycle. The philosophic framework for all actions planned by the Department is contained in statutory requirements (Revised Statutes of Nebraska §83-171, 181, 182, 183, 901, 924, 927, 932, 936, 939, and 943), and in the primary planning principles found in budget documents over the past several years. These principles are:

1. Reduction of Escapes - Maintain the level of custody required to ensure that individuals under the control of the Department do not escape or abscond thereby jeopardizing persons in free society.

2. Reduction of Criminal Activity - Activities which can be construed to be unlawful or counter to rules and regulations of the Department should be controlled. Activities and programs within the Department shall strive to reduce the frequency of such incidences.

3. Maintenance of Equitable Length of Stay - Offenders should be treated consistently in classification and programming considerations. The Department shall provide a system of gradual reduction of supervision designed to promote positive behavioral change and allow for custody assignment which places offenders in the least restrictive environment while providing appropriate controls.

4. Maintenance of a Low Recidivism Rate - The Department provides the vehicle through which an offender can make positive changes. Department activity shall attempt to further reduce this rate.

5. To Operate the Department in an Efficient and Effective Manner - The Department has a responsibility to the State's citizens to provide a quality system, with scarce resources, as prudently and beneficially as possible.

Major Departmental goals for the fiscal year, from which all facilities, centers, and major programs formulate objectives are outlined below:

86-01: Facility Maintenance and Cleanliness - Continue the Department's efforts to ensure a high standard of cleanliness, hygiene, and safety to all facilities. Improvements in facilities necessary for achievement of this goal will receive high priority.

86-02: Establishment and Maintenance of the Eight Hour Work/Program Day - Of major importance to a properly functioning system is the reduction of inmate idleness and promotion of a work ethic based on acceptable community standards.

86-03: Implementation of a Systematic Reintegration Program from Intake Through Release - The process of rehabilitation should develop a plan designed in the early incarceration period to achieve acceptable ends which facilitate timely movement through the correctional process and into the community with an enhanced chance for success.

86-04: Achievement and Maintenance of Department-Wide Accreditation - The major tool available for the overall evaluation of excellence in a correctional system is the accreditation process developed by the American Correctional Association. The Department has been involved in this process since 1979 and is dedicated to achieving success in accreditation for all facilities, centers, and programs.

86-05: An Upgraded Program of Personnel Recruitment and Development - Efforts will be made to recruit highly qualified people, to develop the abilities of staff once on board and to provide for a career service within the Department.

86-06: Expansion and Maintenance of the Unit Management Concept to all Facilities Other Than Short-Term Housing - To be adopted by all adult facilities to provide follow-up necessary for adequate program planning and preparation for release. Juvenile institutions will base their residential treatment modalities on these concepts also.

86-07: Development of a Fully Operative Correctional Tracking System With a Complete and Accurate Data Bank - Designed to provide detailed and quality information to management for decision-making purposes. Refinements in certain areas are to be made to improve the utility of information.

HISTORY

Corrections in Nebraska began operations as a territorial prison in a barn-like structure with its first commitment arriving on February 22, 1869. The following year, on March 4, 1870, the Legislature approved the construction of the Nebraska State Penitentiary. The original magnesia limestone structure, capable of housing 375 inmates, became operational in 1876. In 1879, the Nebraska State Legislature passed a law establishing the Nebraska State Reform School for Juvenile Offenders. The first offender was committed on July 15, 1881. Ten years later, the Girls Industrial School was established by Legislative Act.

During the first two decades of the 1900's, correctional services were expanded, raising adult male and female inmate capacity to 750. In 1920, the Nebraska Center for Women was founded according to Nebraska State Statute, and accepted its first female offender on May 11, 1920. Initially called the Reformatory for Women, the institution was located on a farm in a two-story frame house. In the years that followed, Nebraska's correctional needs continued to grow and existing penal units were enlarged and additional units were opened.

In 1974, pursuant to the provisions of LB563, the Department of Correctional Services was established as a separate agency of state government. Subsequently, the Department has been involved in a decade of rigorous prison reform and rebuilding. Legislative Bills 417, in 1975, and 984, in 1976, began the initial authorization for medium-minimum security facilities and for a receiving center respectively. Today, the Department of Correctional Services provides care, custody, control, and supervision for 2,560 individuals in its adult and juvenile facilities, 2 community corrections centers, and parole programs.

PER CAPITA/INMATE COSTS - FACILITIES, CENTERS, AND PROGRAMS
FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86

FACILITY/CENTER/PROGRAM	AVERAGE POPULATION 84-85	AVERAGE POPULATION 85-86	PER CAPITA YEARLY COST 84-85	PER CAPITA YEARLY COST 85-86	PER CAPITA DAILY COST 84-85	PER CAPITA DAILY COST 85-86
Nebraska State Penitentiary	757.5	667.6	$15,932	$17,475	$43.65	$47.88
Lincoln Correctional Center	348.9	374.1	16,831	15,708	46.11	43.04
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	202.6	252.4	20,023	14,086	54.86	38.59
Omaha Correctional Center	209.5	245.2	22,956	16,600	62.89	45.48
Nebraska Center for Women	70.3	64.8	23,779	28,718	65.15	78.68
Youth Development Center-Kearney	148.4	144.9	21,636	21,817	59.28	59.77
Youth Development Center-Geneva	55.8	61.4	28,269	26,992	77.45	73.95
Community Corrections Centers	153.7	208.1	9,832	9,075	26.94	24.86
Adult Parole Administration	303.0	250.7	1,838	2,335	5.04	6.40
Juvenile Parole Administration	162.2	177.4	4,095	3,662	11.22	10.03

DCS PERSONNEL (FTE) TOTALS
FY 1984-85 and FY 1985-86

	Actual FTE FY 84-85	Actual FTE FY 85-86	Appropriation FTE FY 86-87
NSP	366.7	343.3	343.3
LCC	189.7	183.7	175.7
DEC	188.0	119.5	112.5
OCC	123.9	113.0	113.0
NCW	64.0	64.0	64.0
Central Ofc.	66.9	140.2	143.2
Community Based	71.3	65.0	65.0
Juvenile Parole	15.6	14.0	13.0
YDC-Geneva	65.5	65.5	64.2
YDC-Kearney	117.7	113.4	113.4
Federal Surplus Property	5.0	5.0	5.0
Correctional Industries	25.0	29.0	29.0
TOTALS	1,299.3	1,255.6	1,241.3

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: ALL FACILITIES, CENTERS, & PROGRAMS
Average Daily Population: 2446.6

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$20,971,540	$8,572
Supply and Expenses:		
Food	1,797,281	735
Utilities	1,370,891	560
Household	759,931	311
Medical (inc. per. serv.)	2,358,995	964
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	293,983	120
Psych (inc. per. serv.)	585,760	239
Education	1,706,285	697
All Other*	2,728,335	1,115
Travel	210,969	86
Capital Outlay	71,711	29
Indirect Costs**	2,115,613	865
TOTAL	$34,971,294	$14,294 ($39.16 per capita per day)

*Includes: security, activities, religion, maintenance, library, counseling, etc.
**Is a prorata portion of central office based on FTE.

Facility/Program: ALL ADULT & JUVENILE FACILITIES AND COMMUNITY CENTERS
(Does not include Juvenile or Adult Parole)
Average Daily Population: 2018.5

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$20,189,917	$10,002
Supply and Expenses		
Food	1,797,281	890
Utilities	1,368,892	678
Household	759,664	376
Medical (inc. per. serv.)	2,357,899	1,168
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	293,983	146
Psych (inc. per. serv.)	585,760	290
Education	1,706,285	845
All Other	2,430,199	1,204
Travel	125,109	62
Capital Outlay	70,281	35
Indirect Costs	2,051,053	1,016
TOTAL	$33,736,323	$16,714 ($45.79 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: ADULT FACILITIES & CENTERS (does not include juvenile facilities, Adult Parole, and Juvenile Parole.
(Ave. daily pop. 1812.2)

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$17,427,758	9,617
Supply & Expenses		
Food	1,573,154	868
Utilities	1,136,483	627
Household	643,746	355
Medical (including personal services)	2,218,636	1,224
Dental (including personal services)	242,917	134
Psych (including personal services)	507,684	280
Education	1,167,096	644
All Other	2,121,350	1,171
Travel	109,951	61
Capital Outlay	67,850	37
Indirect Costs	1,701,059	939
Total	$28,917,683	15,957 ($43.72 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: ALL FACILITIES (does not include Community Correction Centers, Adult or Juvenile Parole
Average Daily Population: 1810.4

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$19,080,190	$10,539
Supply and Expenses		
Food	1,640,988	906
Utilities	1,250,768	691
Household	724,559	400
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	2,357,864	1,302
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	293,983	162
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	585,760	324
Education	1,705,079	942
All Other	2,127,213	1,175
Travel	52,907	29
Capital Outlay	67,364	37
Indirect Costs	1,961,060	1,083
TOTAL	$31,847,735	$17,592 ($48.20 per capita per day)

Facility/Program: NEBRASKA STATE PENITENTIARY
Average Daily Population: 667.6

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$6,838,891	$10,244
Supply and Expenses		
Food	580,421	869
Utilities	399,898	599
Household	237,549	356
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	1,432,174	2,145
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	179,845	269
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	308,046	461
Education	237,422	356
All Other	759,404	1,138
Travel	7,629	11
Capital Outlay	13,510	20
Indirect Costs	671,620	1,006
TOTAL	$11,666,409	$17,475 ($47.88 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: LINCOLN CORRECTIONAL CENTER
Average Daily Population: 374.1

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$3,746,086	$10,014
Supply and Expenses		
Food	328,988	879
Utilities	235,854	630
Household	139,528	373
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	69,866	187
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	25,025	67
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	51,765	138
Education	536,568	1,434
All Other	367,023	981
Travel	5,443	15
Capital Outlay	10,657	28
Indirect Costs	359,384	961
TOTAL	$5,876,187	$15,708 ($43.04 per capita per day)

Facility/Program: DIAGNOSTIC & EVALUATION CENTER
Average Daily Population: 252.4

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$2,326,235	$9,216
Supply and Expenses		
Food	221,963	879
Utilities	115,884	459
Household	74,668	296
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	265,816	1,053
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	19,720	78
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	95,908	380
Education	---	---
All Other	193,086	765
Travel	6,820	27
Capital Outlay	1,484	6
Indirect Costs	233,786	926
TOTAL	3,555,370	$14,086 ($38.59 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: OMAHA CORRECTIONAL CENTER
Average Daily Population: 245.2

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$2,278,648	$9,293
Supply and Expenses		
Food	233,129	951
Utilities	217,635	888
Household	130,583	533
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	243,579	993
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	13,980	57
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	17,191	70
Education	264,796	1,080
All Other	405,697	1,655
Travel	13,225	54
Capital Outlay	30,697	125
Indirect Costs	221,069	902
TOTAL	$4,070,229	$16,600 ($45.48 per capita per day)

Facility/Program: NEBRASKA CENTER FOR WOMEN
Average Daily Population: 64.8

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$1,128,171	$17,410
Supply and Expenses		
Food	52,360	808
Utilities	49,088	758
Household	26,313	406
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	207,166	3,197
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	4,347	67
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	34,774	537
Education	127,104	1,961
All Other	93,153	1,438
Travel	4,632	71
Capital Outlay	8,585	132
Indirect Costs	125,207	1,932
TOTAL	$1,860,900	$28,718 ($78.68 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER-KEARNEY
Average Daily Population: 144.9

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$1,739,167	$12,003
Supply and Expenses		
Food	175,388	1,210
Utilities	150,410	1,038
Household	101,905	703
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	90,017	621
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	44,232	305
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	45,332	313
Education	350,750	2,421
All Other	233,113	1,609
Travel	7,275	50
Capital Outlay	1,905	13
Indirect Costs	221,852	1,531
TOTAL	$3,161,346	$21,817 ($59.77 per capita per day)

Facility/Program: YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER - GENEVA
Average Daily Population: 61.4

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$1,022,992	$16,661
Supply and Expenses		
Food	48,739	794
Utilities	81,999	1,335
Household	14,013	228
Medical (inc. pers. serv.)	49,246	802
Dental (inc. pers. serv.)	6,834	111
Psych. (inc. pers. serv.)	32,744	533
Education	188,439	3,069
All Other	75,736	1,233
Travel	7,883	128
Capital Outlay	526	9
Indirect Costs	128,142	2,087
TOTAL	$1,657,294	$26,992 ($73.95 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS CENTERS (Lincoln & Omaha)
Average Daily Population: 208.1

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$1,109,727	$5,333
Supply and Expenses		
Food	156,293	751
Utilities	118,124	568
Household	35,105	169
Medical (inc. per. serv.)	35	---
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Psych. (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Education	1,206	6
All Other	302,986	1,456
Travel	72,202	347
Capital Outlay	2,917	14
Indirect Costs	89,993	432
TOTAL	$1,888,588	$9,075 ($24.86 per capita per day)

Facility/Program: ADULT PAROLE ADMINISTRATION
Average Daily Population: 250.7

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$ 451,637	$1,802
Supply and Expenses		
Food	---	---
Utilities	487	2
Household	21	---
Medical (inc. per. serv.)	11	---
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Psych. (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Education	---	---
All Other	54,261	216
Travel	40,683	162
Capital Outlay	1,030	4
Indirect Costs	37,171	148
TOTAL	$585,344	$2,335 ($6.40 per capita per day)

PER CAPITA STATEMENT - DCS - FY 1985-86

Facility/Program: JUVENILE PAROLE ADMINISTRATION
Average Daily Population: 177.4

Category	Cost	Cost Per Capita
Personal Services	$329,986	$1,860
Supply and Expenses		
Food	---	---
Utilities	1,512	9
Household	203	1
Medical (inc. per. serv.)	1,085	6
Dental (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Psych. (inc. per. serv.)	---	---
Education	---	---
All Other	243,875	1,375
Travel	45,177	255
Capital Outlay	400	2
Indirect Costs	27,389	154
TOTAL	$649,627	$3,662 ($10.03 per capita per day)

ACCREDITATION

The increasing numbers of incarcerated individuals and new legislative directives have created significant operational problems for correctional institutions. During the 1970's, professionals across the nation worked to establish a set of standards designed to upgrade the levels of correctional services and operations while protecting the rights of offenders. In 1978, the American Correctional Association and the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections established a national accreditation program. Nebraska entered this accreditation process in 1979.

The process is based on a comprehensive set of standards covering all correctional operation and program areas. An institution must formally enter the process and ultimately pass an independent, comprehensive audit by trained Commission consultants to verify compliance. The standards establish clear goals and objectives critical to the provision of constitutional and humane correctional services and programs. These include the requirement for practices to promote sound administration and fiscal controls, an adequate physical plant, adherence to legal criteria and provision of basic services. Basic services called for by the standards include the establishment of a functional physical plant, training of staff, adoption of sanitation and safety minimums, and provision of a safe and secure living environment. In offering specific guidelines for facility and program operations, courts, mail and visitation, searches and conditions of confinement for special management inmates.

The Department of Correctional Services has been dedicated to achieving success in accreditation for all facilities and programs. Since 1979, all facilities and programs, except the Penitentiary, have been accredited, and have been working on maintaining compliance levels through the 3 year reaccreditation procedure.

The current accreditation status for all facilities and programs is as follows:

Nebraska State Penitentiary - supplemental standards compliance reaudit on June 20-21, 1985; hearing and accreditation award granted August 10-11, 1985. Current accreditation expires August, 1988; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Lincoln Correctional Center - reaccreditation standards compliance audit July 9-11, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984. Currect accreditation expires November, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Diagnostic and Evaluation Center - reaccreditation standards compliance audit July 11-13, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984. Current accreditation expires November, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Nebraska Center for Women - reaccreditation standards compliance audit June 25-27, 1984, with supplemental reaudit on September 7, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 8-9, 1984. Current accreditation expires November, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Community Corrections - reaccreditation standards compliance audit April 24-27, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted August 19, 1984. Current accreditation expires August, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Juvenile Parole Program - reaccreditation standards compliance audit June 13-15, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted August 19, 1984. Current accreditation expires August, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

Youth Development Center-Kearney - facility failed audit in August, 1985, but passed supplemental audit conducted in May, 1986; hearing and accreditation award granted on August 9, 1986.

Youth Development Center-Geneva - originally scheduled for reaccreditation standards compliance audit during the fall of 1984, subsequently lost accreditation status. Scheduled for initial audit in the spring of 1987.

Omaha Correctional Center - entered accreditation process in the fall of 1985; initial audit conducted on July 30-August 1, 1986; hearing and reaccreditation award granted November 7, 1986.

Adult Parole Program - reaccreditation standards compliance audit January 16-18, 1984; hearing and reaccreditation award granted May 4, 1984. Current accreditation expires May, 1987; scheduled for reaccreditation.

RECIDIVISM

Many individuals in prison have been there before, and many will return at some point after their next release. The effectiveness of the criminal justice system is often gauged by the extent to which offenders continue to engage in crime after their release from prison. The rate at which released prisoners return to confinement is termed recidivism. The Department utilized a standardized definition of recidivism (Admin. Reg. 103.5). It is defined as follows:

> "Recidivism is measured by criminal acts that result in conviction by a court when committed by legal offenders released from the Nebraska Prison System during a specified base time period who return to the Nebraska System within three years of their release date."

The recidivist rate is the number of convictions for new crimes divided by the number of releases. This rate represents the proportion of offenders who left the Nebraska Prison System during a specified time period who were reincarcerated because of convictions for committing a new offense.

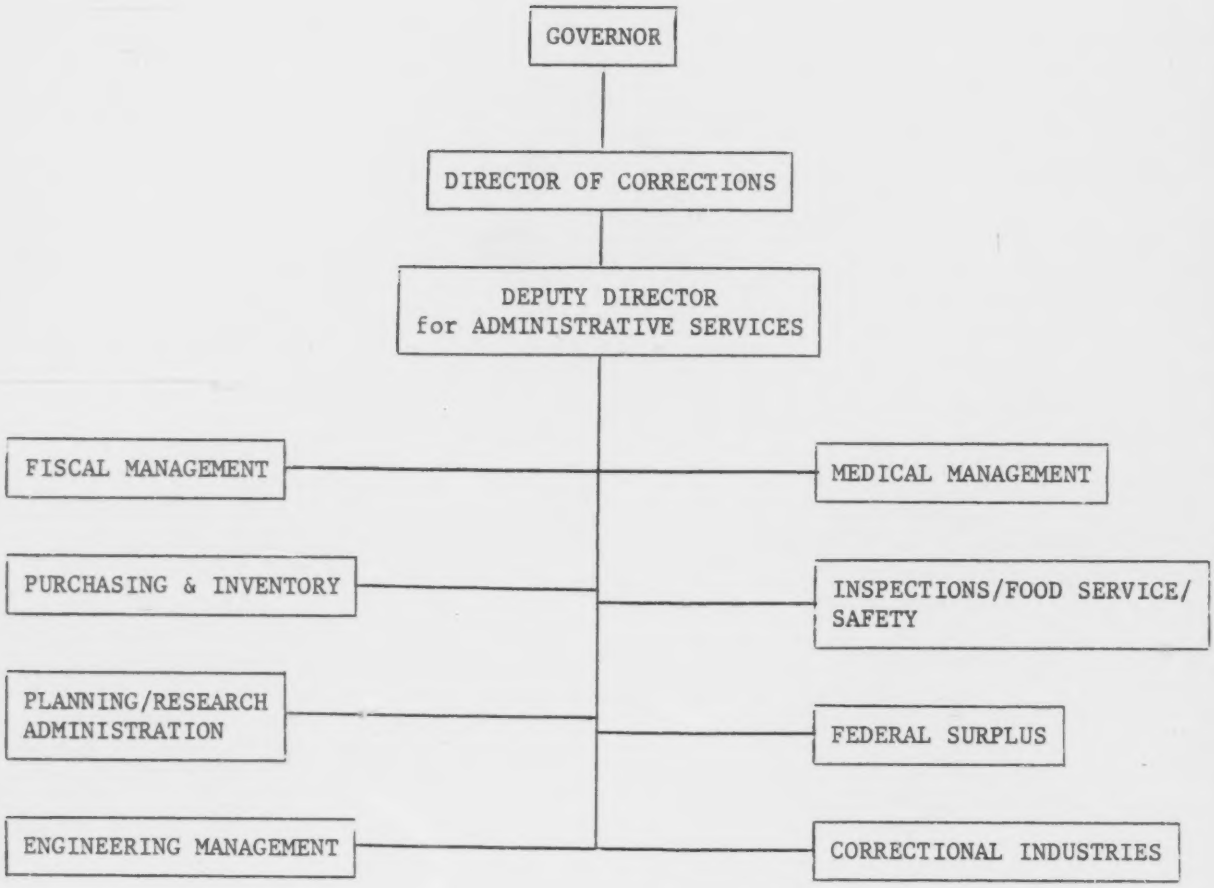
The maintenance and lowering of the recividist rate is one of the planning principles of the Department. A review of this data since 1978-79 indicates a relatively constant rate with a significant decrease for the most recent 1982-83 fiscal year. The current reported 12.9 recidivism rate is the lowest in the nation. However, it should be noted that the definition, criteria, and method of defining recidivism varies from state to state.

RECIDIVISM DATA*
FY 1979-80 to FY 1982-83

Category	NUMBER RELEASED FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83	NUMBER RECIDIVIST FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83	% RECIDIVIST RATE FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83
Females												
Paroles	33	25	22	27	4	2	2	2	12.1	8.0	9.1	7.4
Institutional Discharges	25	19	18	32	2	2	2	4	8.0	10.5	11.1	12.5
TOTAL	58	44	40	59	6	4	4	6	10.3	9.1	10.0	10.2
Males												
Paroles	260	238	244	289	38	23	24	25	14.6	9.7	9.8	8.7
Institutional Discharges	263	305	291	359	60	65	75	60	22.8	21.3	25.7	16.7
TOTAL	523	543	535	648	98	88	99	85	18.7	16.2	18.5	13.1
Combined Males and Females												
Paroles	293	263	266	316	42	25	26	27	14.3	9.5	9.8	8.5
Institutional Discharges	288	324	309	391	62	68	77	64	21.5	21.0	24.9	16.4
TOTAL	581	587	575	707	104	93	103	91	17.9	15.8	17.9	12.9

*Recividism consists of new crime commitments only.

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES



DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

PROGRAM STATEMENT

Established in accordance with Nebraska Revised Statute Section 83-922 (Reissue 1976), the Division of Administrative Services provides assistance and support services to facilities and programs within the Department of Correctional Services.

The mission of the Division is accomplished through four primary goals:

1) Provide timely response to requests for assistance and information;
2) Provide an effective management information system;
3) Provide support services effectively and efficiently; and
4) Provide technical analysis, research, and recommendations for functional improvement.

As illustrated in the Figure, the Division is organized into eight functional sections: 1) Fiscal Management; 2) Procurement and Inventory; 3) Planning/Research Administration; 4) Engineering Management; 5) Medical Management; 6) Food Service Coordinator; 7) Surplus Property; and 8) Correctional Industries.

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Fiscal Management (Central Accounting) is responsible for coordination of all agency payment submissions and investment of surplus agency funds through the Investment Council. All accounting functions for Lincoln-based institutions and programs have been centralized. Accounting acts as a clearing center for all expenditure and transfer of appropriations for the Department of Correctional Services.

PURCHASING AND INVENTORY CONTROL

Purchasing and Inventory Control is responsible for coordinating the centralized purchasing system and for effecting a more efficient communication and paper flow within the Department. The basic goal is to reduce delays in procurement. Quality control is emphasized in all areas to ensure that supplies are received as ordered. Coordination of volume ordering with other state agencies is carried out where items are compatible.

PLANNING/RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The Planning/Research Administration Section is organized into three major components: 1) Research and Information; 2) Planning and Management; and 3) Evaluation and Monitoring Officer. This organizational structure allows the section to allocate staff time more efficiently, enabling effective performance of its analytic, planning, budgeting, management, and evaluation functions.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

The Engineering Management Section provides technical and management assistance for construction projects of all sizes from the preliminary planning stage until projects are completed and ready for occupancy. Additionally, the section provides guidance and assistance for institutional maintenance programs.

MEDICAL MANAGEMENT

The primary objective of this component is the provision of health care services through the Department ensuring the maintenance of good health for all offenders. The Department health care program provides a wide range of medical services under the direction of a Health Care Administrator. The diversified professional staff at the five primary facilities includes fifty-four full-time equivalent positions. Two chief medical officers serve within the system; one serves the Nebraska State Penitentiary; while the other serves the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, the Lincoln Correctional Center, the Nebraska Center for Women, and Community Corrections. The medical services provided within the facilities include: health care records, initial medical screening, comprehensive health care examinations; pharmacy services, and sick call.

FOOD SERVICE COORDINATION

The goal of the Food Service Section is to maintain acceptable standards of food preparation resulting in a product of high quality served in the most attractive and efficient manner possible. Toward the attainment of this goal, this office provided technical assistance to Food Service Administrators and implemented in-service training for Food Service employees at the facilities. In cooperation with Health Department officials, sanitation classes were established for all Food Service personnel.

FEDERAL SURPLUS PROPERTY

The purpose of the Nebraska State Agency for Federal Surplus Property is to provide the services necessary for maximum utilization and equitable distribution of Federal Surplus Property to eligible public and nonprofit tax exempt organizations within the state.

The goals of the division are to increase participation of eligible organizations and/or institutions, to provide a bimonthly bulletin of available property to eligible and potential eligible organizations, submit the rewritten state plan of operations to General Services Administration, maximize utilization of inmates to fill positions that cannot be filled due to economic limitations of the agency, but are essential to the agency operation. This also provides a viable work program for the inmates, continues to improve effectiveness, efficiency, and the economic situation of the division, develop coordination and communication between this agency and the Department of Correctional Services, completes new inventory and location systems, and continues to cross-train employees to provide backup for each position.

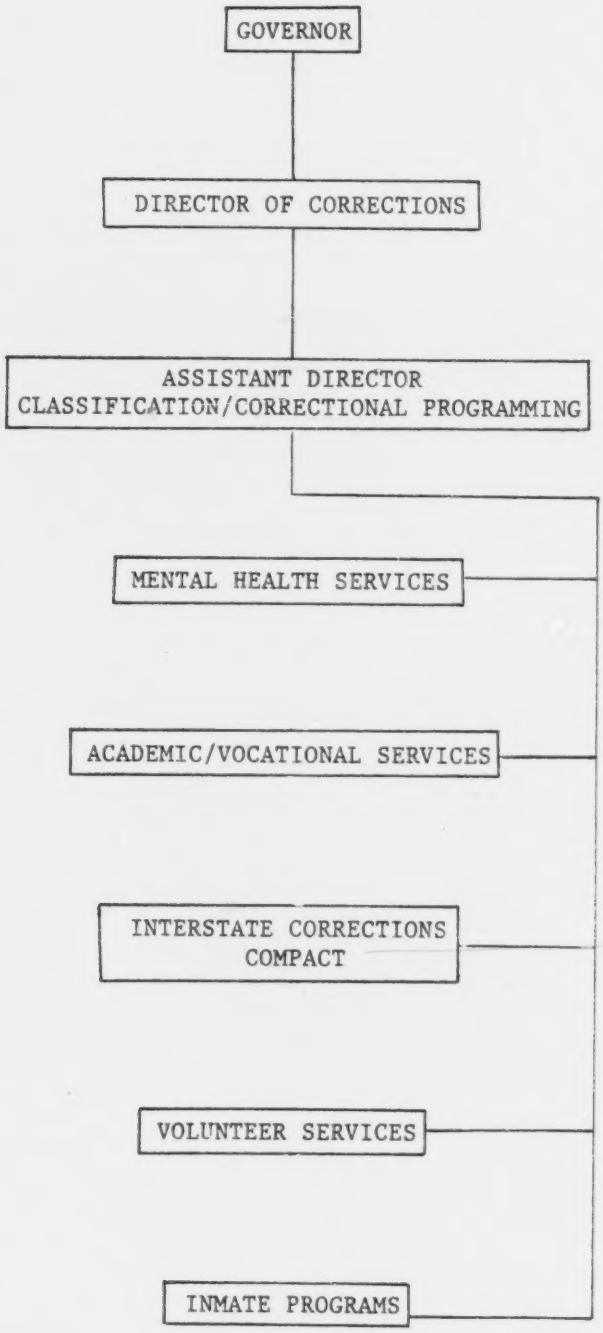
CORRECTIONAL INDUSTRIES

Nebraska Correctional Industries produces a wide variety of products for sale to Nebraska state agencies, county and local governmental entities, nonprofit and religious organizations. The primary purpose is to operate cost effective, self-sustaining programs comparable to private industry within the constraints imposed by the correctional institution environment. The programs provide work and training opportunities for the confined inmate which reduces the cost of incarceration while reducing inmate idleness.

FEDERAL SURPLUS PROPERTY AND CORRECTIONAL INDUSTRIES
FISCAL STATEMENTS
FY 1985 - 1986

	Federal Surplus Property	Correctional Industries
Revenue	$256,350	$2,635,782
Expenditures:		
Personal Services	102,722	578,713
Operating Expenses	171,634	1,481,424
Travel	9,308	19,380
Capital Outlay	100	294,416
Net Gain/Net Loss	($27,414)	$ 261,849

CLASSIFICATION AND CORRECTIONAL PROGRAMMING



CLASSIFICATION AND CORRECTIONAL PROGRAMMING

PROGRAM STATEMENT

Established by the Director of the Department of Correctional Services, the Division of Classification and Correctional Programming supervises the Department's adult inmate classification system and various support programs for both adult and juvenile divisions.

As illustrated on the organization chart, the division is organized into six functional areas: Inmate Classification; Mental Health Services, Academic/Vocational Education; Interstate Corrections Compact; Volunteer Services; and Inmate Programs.

Inmate Classification

Inmate Classification is a systematic process of coordinating inmate assessment and assignment procedures with available resources. It utilizes a procedure of identifying factors of an inmate's potential and level of functioning to determine his/her individual security and supervision needs. Specifically, it seeks to:

A. Assign each inmate to the least restrictive environment appropriate to maintain the public's confidence and safety.

B. Facilitate the timely movement of inmates through the correctional system.

C. Provide for the assignment, continuation and removal of inmates from administrative segregation status.

D. Identify inmate needs and recommend program involvement which will assist in meeting those needs, and

E. Assure the most difficult classification decisions are made at the highest level of authority within the Department.

Mental Health Services

Mental Health Services for adult incarcerants is headed by a certified clinical psychologist. It is responsible for providing psychological and substance abuse counseling and intervention for those adult inmates identified needing mental health services. Organizationally, it operates four distinct inpatient programs, located within the Lincoln Correctional Center; provides outpatient services in each of the other adult institutions, as well as provides crisis intervention and ongoing evaluation services. Psychiatric services are provided by contract with several psychiatrists from the community; severe mentally ill inmates and inmates found to be treatable mentally disordered sex offenders are transferred to the Lincoln Regional Center for intense inpatient treatment.

Academic/Vocational Services

The academic and vocational education section is headed by the Department's educational coordinator responsible for planning, development and providing assistance in operation of the academic and vocational education and pre-release programming within the Department. Organizationally, the Department operates its own approved schools in its two juvenile facilities and its adult female institution. Lincoln based institutions receive educational services through contractual arrangements with Southeast Community College Corrections Division, while Metropolitan Technical Community College is under contract with the Department to provide educational services at the Omaha institution.

Interstate Corrections Compact

In accordance with Nebraska Statutes, R.S. Supp., 1974, Chapter 29, Article 34 and the Interstate Corrections Compact Act, the Department has entered into contracts with several states providing inmates the opportunity to request a transfer to another state. The Interstate Corrections Compact Administrator, under the supervision of the Assistant Director for Classification and Programs, coordinates and documents all actions undertaken under the provisions of the compact. Inmates are given consideration for transfer to: enable an inmate to be closer to and maintain family ties; allow an inmate to concurrently serve sentences; provide for the greater immediate personal safety of an inmate; provide greater institutional security, custody and control; and provide specialized programs for treatment and rehabilitation not otherwise available.

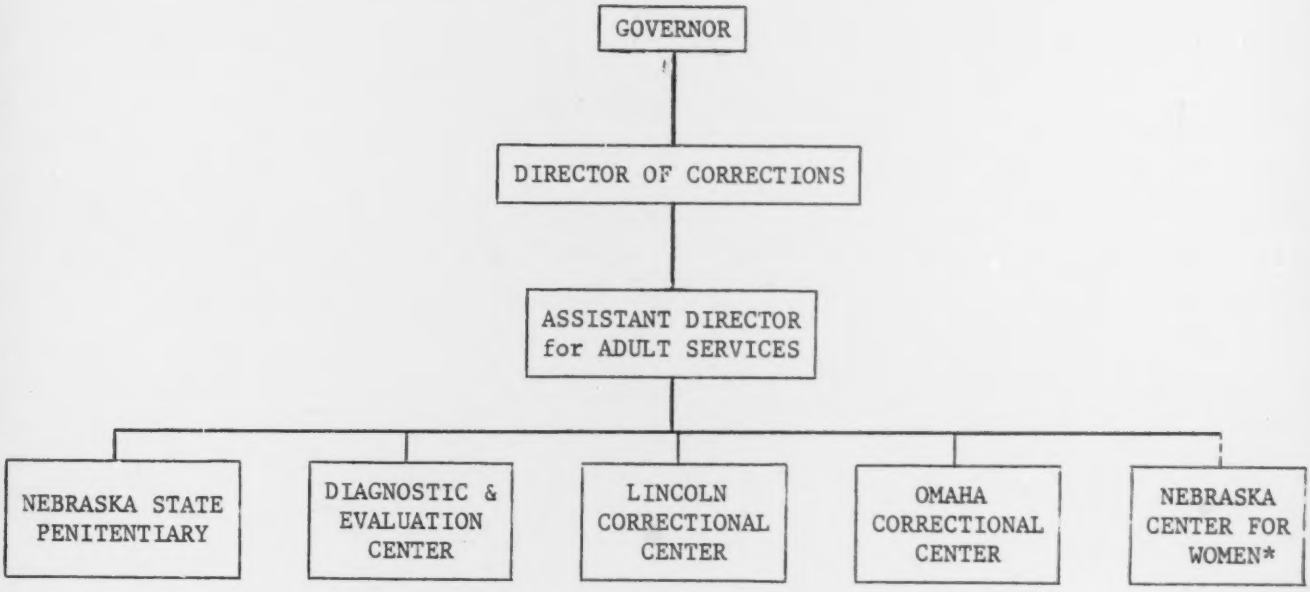
Volunteer Services

Citizen involvement through volunteerism generates a variety of services for inmates in all facilities and programs including but not limited to: alcohol/drug treatment, mental health services, education, religious activities, athletics and recreation, and self-betterment groups. In addition, volunteers provide counseling, transportation, and employment assistance to inmates, as well as clerical and office assistance to staff. Each facility/program has a designated staff member responsible for recruiting, training, and the overall coordination of volunteer programs within his/her respective facility/program. The Cental Office volunteer services coordinator has overall departmental responsibility for the Volunteer Services Program and for chairing the Volunteer Services Committee comprised of facility/program coordinators and volunteers, to assure appropriate policy and procedure is followed.

Inmate Programs

Direct supervision of various inmate programs is the responsibility of the individual institution's administration. The Division of Classification and Correctional Programming functions in a coordinating role, in an effort to ensure consistent programming activities for inmates in the various institutions. Currently, inmate programs include religious services; recreational services; self betterment clubs and cultural organizations.

DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES



*Reports to the Deputy Director.

DIVISION OF ADULT SERVICES

PROGRAM STATEMENT

Organized under Section 83-939, Neb. Rev. Stat. (Reissue 1976), the Division of Adult Services exists to administer and supervise the state's adult correctional facilities. All adult female offenders are received at the Nebraska Center for Women, where they are evaluated and subsequently assigned to programs and work at that facility. All adult male offenders are received at the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, where screening and evaluation are performed and a mental health unit is maintained for special adjustment cases. Upon completion of evaluation, offenders are assigned to the Nebraska State Penitentiary, the Lincoln Correctional Center, or the Omaha Correctional Center, and are placed in program and/or work assignments at the respective facilities. Release from any of the adult institutions is via parole, placement in work/education release programs, or expiration of sentence. The remaining statutory responsibilities of the Division of Adult Services include assisting the Division of Community Centered Services with work release, education release, and furlough programs; establishment and maintenance of a Chemical Dependency Program; and development, coordination, and implementation of volunteer programs at the adult facilities.

The adult facilities all provide custodial care for the offenders placed with us by the courts. The Diagnostic and Evaluation Center is a maximum security special purpose facility with its central function being the reception of new male offenders. The Nebraska State Penitentiary is for the care, custody and program needs of older, multiple male offenders in a variety of custody levels. The Lincoln Correctional Center provides these services for younger, first time male offenders in a variety of custody levels. The Omaha Correctional Center handles minimum/community custody level offenders from eastern and northeastern Nebraska who are close to the end of their sentences. The Nebraska Center for Women serves all female offenders with care, custody and programs in a variety of custody levels.

NEBRASKA STATE PENITENTIARY

Site of the original limestone structure opened in 1876. The Nebraska State Penitentiary stood as the only adult male facility until 1921 when the Men's Reformatory was opened to house minimum security, male offenders. Renovation of the Penitentiary was completed during the spring of 1982, with demolition of the old cell blocks, administrative building, and kitchen. The new physical plant, operational since the beginning of 1982, includes four housing units, administrative complex and central utilities plant. Facility responsibility rests with a Warden who is assisted by three Associate Wardens.

LINCOLN CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Provided for by the 1975 Legislature and the provisions of LB 417 (Neb. Rev. Statutes, 83-953), the Lincoln Correctional Center was dedicated on

July 30, 1979, as a medium-minimum security institution with a capacity to house 308 adult male legal offenders. The day to day management of the Center is provided by a Superintendent who is charged with the overall responsibility for the function of the institution. The Superintendent is assisted by an Assistant Superintendent for Programs and Custody and by an Assistant Superintendent for Administration.

DIAGNOSTIC AND EVALUATION CENTER

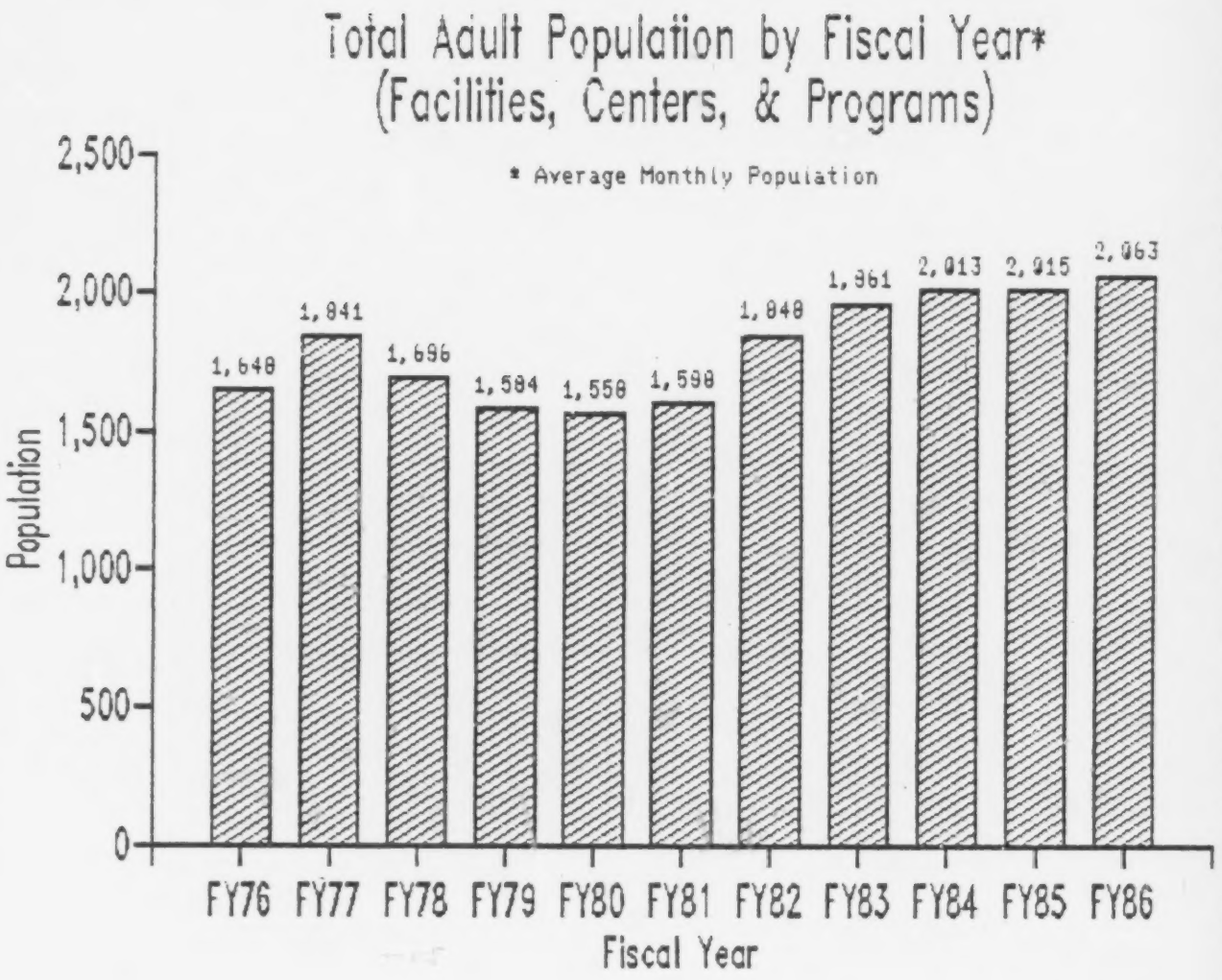
The Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, as enacted in Nebraska's 83rd Legislature, is a multi-functional facility providing reception, diagnostic, evaluation, classification, and assignment services to all adult male felons from the State of Nebraska District Court System. In addition, through written and verbal presentation, an orientation program is maintained to facilitate the best possible kind of integration into institutional life and a therapeutic unit incorporating 48 beds and provide a therapeutic atmosphere for special needs offenders. Medical, dental, and optometric services are provided to all offenders residing within the Adult Division facilities; and Mental Health staff provide out-patient care and treatment within the Nebraska State Penitentiary and Lincoln Correctional Center. Clinical psychological oversight is provided to the Omaha Correctional Center. Continuing service is provided to the State District Courts as they request evaluation assistance in felony cases prior to determination as provided for in Chapter 38, Section 1105, Statutes of Nebraska.

OMAHA CORRECTIONAL CENTER

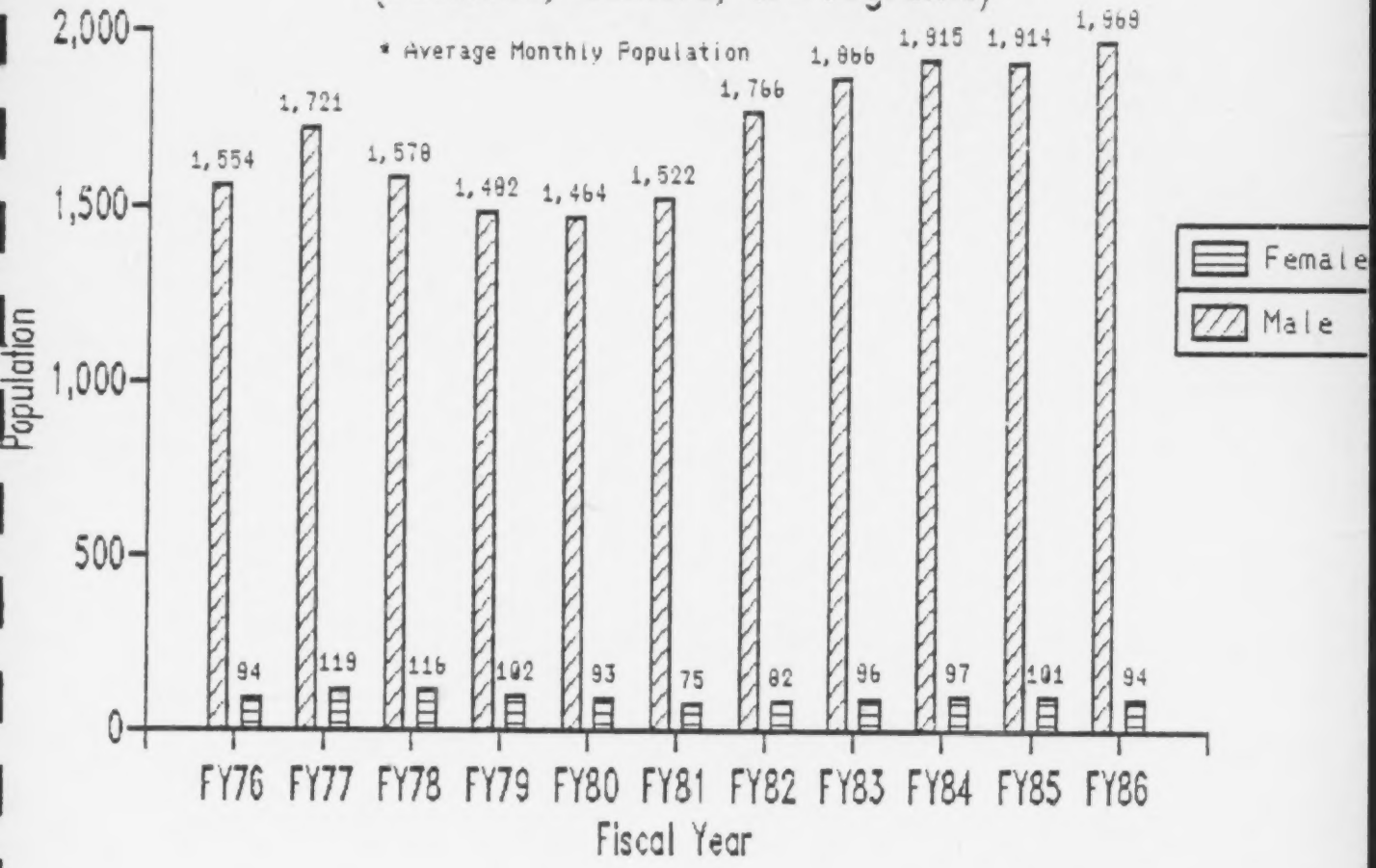
The Omaha Correctional Center was created in 1975 by LB 417 which provided for a medium-minimum security facility to be located in Douglas County. The Center, which opened on April 24, 1984, on a 33-acre site in East Omaha, is designed to house 240 inmates. The opening aided in the solution to two major problems--overcrowding and inmate idleness. Organization at the facility includes a Superintendent and two Assistant Superintendents.

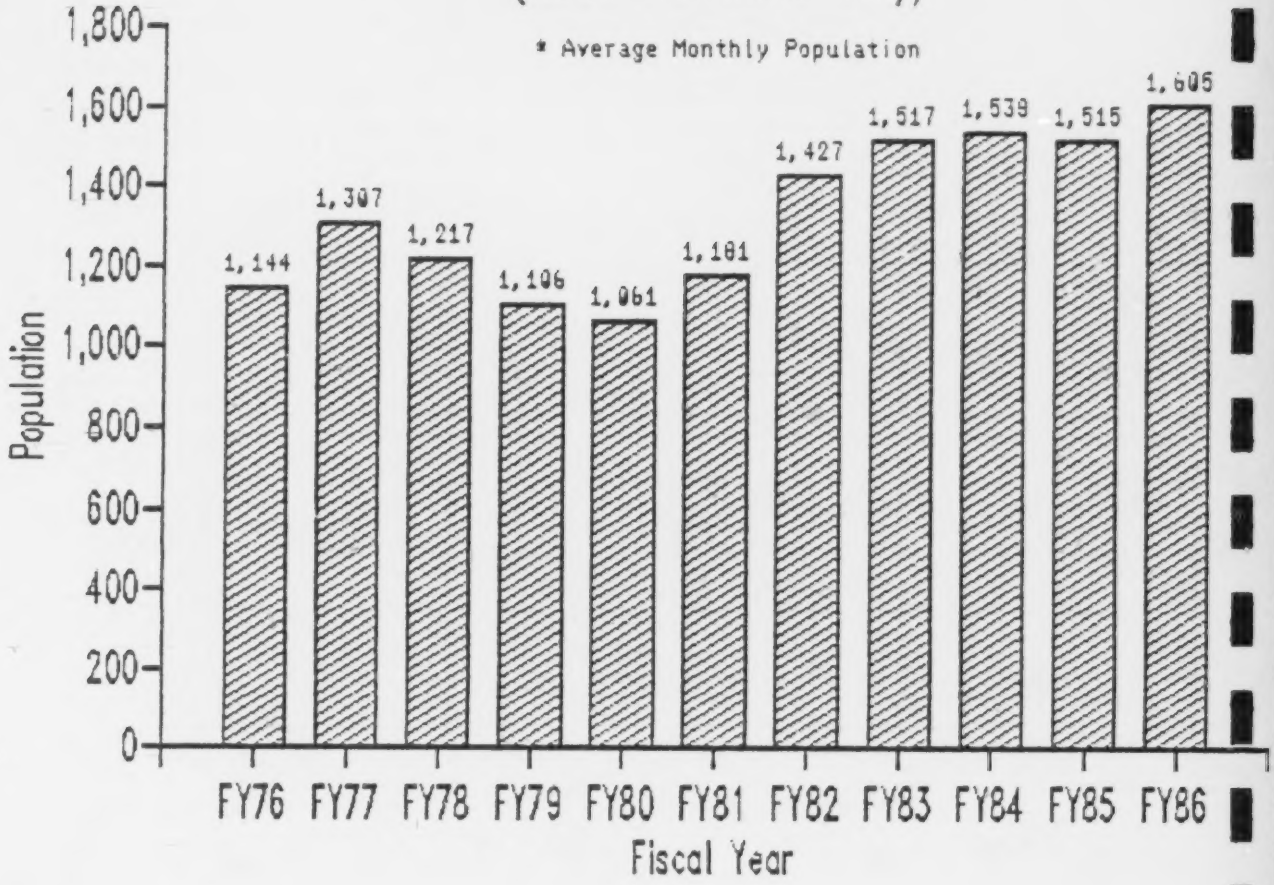
NEBRASKA CENTER FOR WOMEN

The Nebraska Center for Women is classified as a minimum security institution, although it provides any type of security necessary for handling Nebraska female offenders, including Orientation offenders and females who require administrative segregation. The Center is under the direction of a Superintendent, with the help of an Assistant Superintendent. The classification system provides three levels of supervision with commensurate privileges, beginning with a 30-day reception period that requires much supervision and a few privileges, progressing to regular programming in the general population based on individualized plans, and ending with honor status. A minimum of four to six months is required to reach the third level.


Total Adult Population by Fiscal Year*
(Facilities, Centers, & Programs)
* Average Monthly Population
2,500
2,000
1,500
1,000
500
0
Population
1,648
1,841
1,696
1,584
1,558
1,598
1,848
1,961
2,013
2,015
2,063
FY76 FY77 FY78 FY79 FY80 FY81 FY82 FY83 FY84 FY85 FY86
Fiscal Year

Total Adult Male & Female Population*
(Facilities, Centers, & Programs)



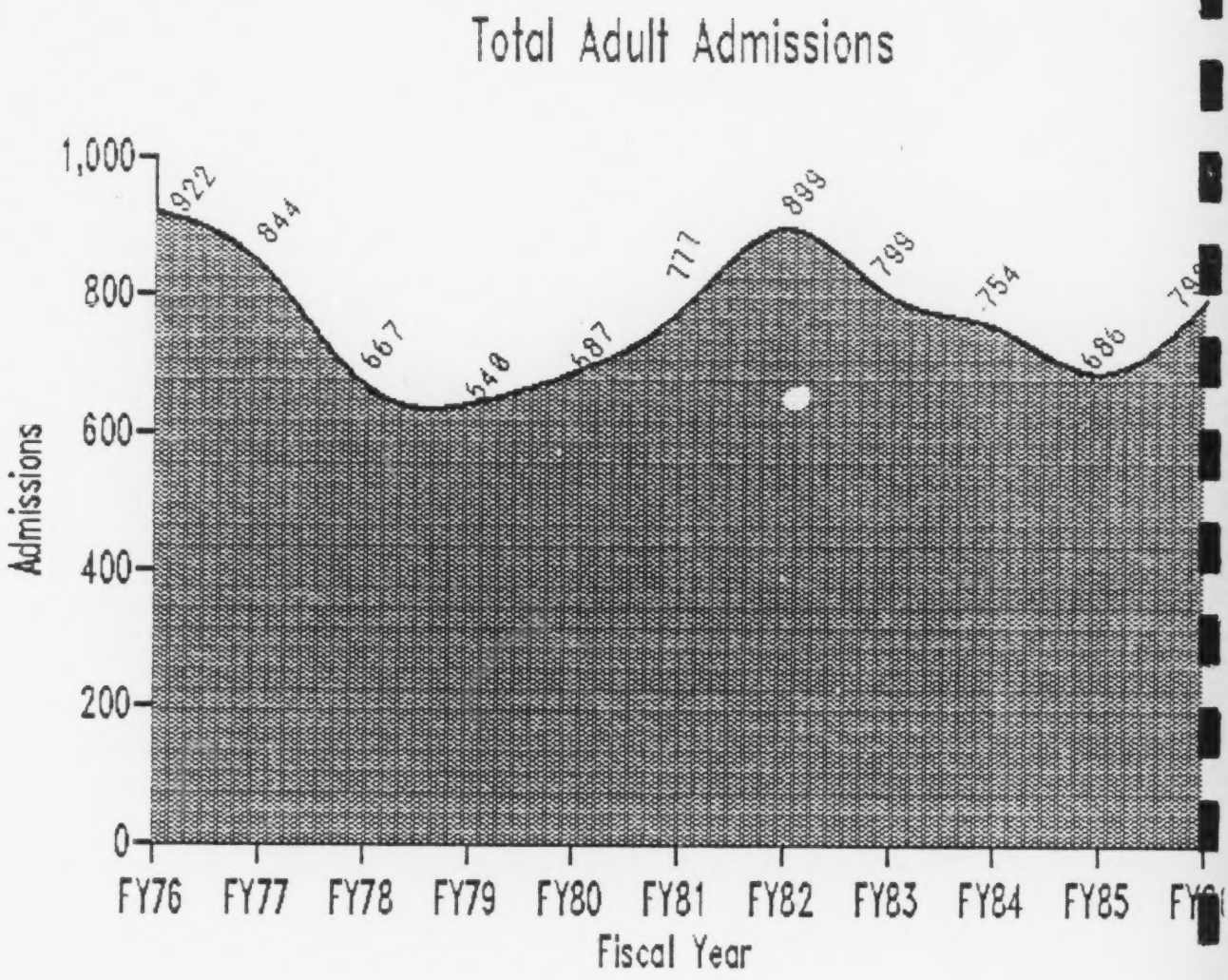

Total Adult Institutional Population*
(Adult Facilities Only)
* Average Monthly Population
Population
1,800
1,600
1,400
1,200
1,000
800
600
400
200
0
1,144
1,307
1,217
1,106
1,061
1,181
1,427
1,517
1,539
1,515
1,605
FY76 FY77 FY78 FY79 FY80 FY81 FY82 FY83 FY84 FY85 FY86
Fiscal Year

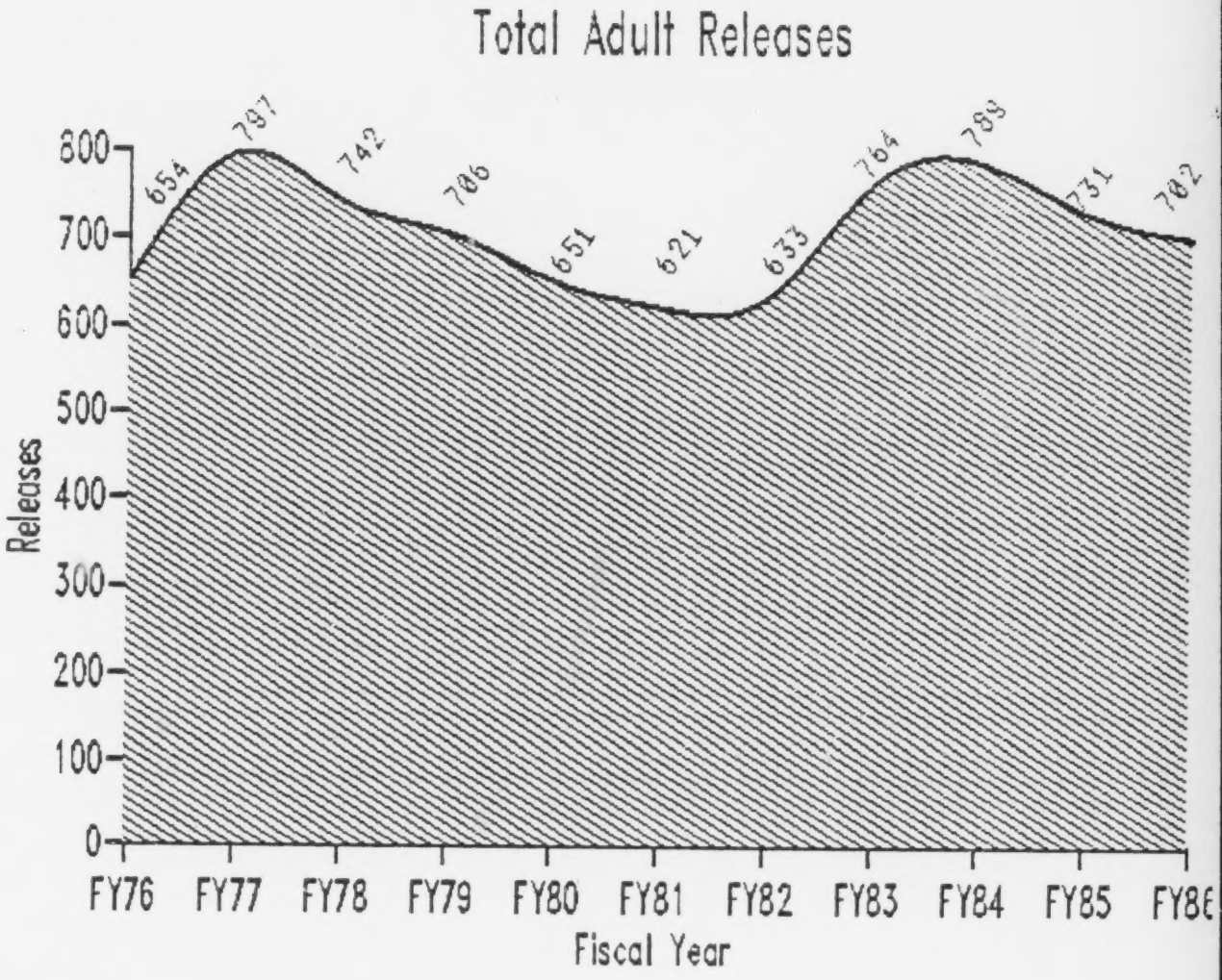
ESCAPES FROM ALL ADULT FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS BY FISCAL YEAR
FY 1981-82 to FY 1985-86

	FY 1981-82	FY 1982-83	FY 1983-84	FY 1984-85	FY 1985-86
Successful Escapes From Inside Institution	2	2	2	5	-0-
Successful Escape While Outside Institution	14	11	6	6	1
Escape/Abscond From Furloughs - Institutions	1	3	2	1	-0-
Escape/Abscond From Work Release	17	23	13	19	25
Community Based Escapes From Work Details	--	--	--	1	-0-
Escape/Abscond From Community Corrections Furloughs	--	--	2	1	-0-
TOTAL	34	39	25	33	26

ESCAPES FOR TOTAL ADULT POPULATION BY FISCAL YEAR
FY 1981-82 to FY 1985-86

	FY 1981-82	FY 1982-83	FY 1983-84	FY 1984-85	FY 1985-86
Total Escapes	34	39	25	33	26
Total Adult Population	1848	1961	2013	2015	2063
Percent of Total	1.84%	1.99%	1.25%	1.64%	1.26%


Total Adult Admissions
1,000
800
600
400
200
0
Admissions
922
844
667
640
687
777
839
799
754
686
FY76
FY77
FY78
FY79
FY80
FY81
FY82
FY83
FY84
FY85
Fiscal Year


Total Adult Releases
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
Releases
654
737
742
706
651
621
633
764
759
731
702
FY76
FY77
FY78
FY79
FY80
FY81
FY82
FY83
FY84
FY85
Fiscal Year

TOTAL ADULT ADMISSIONS*
FY 78 to FY 86

Fiscal Year	Regular			Evaluator/Safekeeper			Total
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1978	566	38	604	-0-	-0-	-0-	604
1979	518	54	572	-0-	10	10	582
1980	592	46	638	91	17	108	746
1981	695	37	732	95	8	103	835
1982	793	55	848	143	13	156	1,004
1983	654	65	719	117	9	126	845
1984	693	61	754	119	7	126	880
1985	641	41	682	127	8	135	817
1986	728	64	792	163	12	175	967

*Does not include Interstate Transfer Parolees

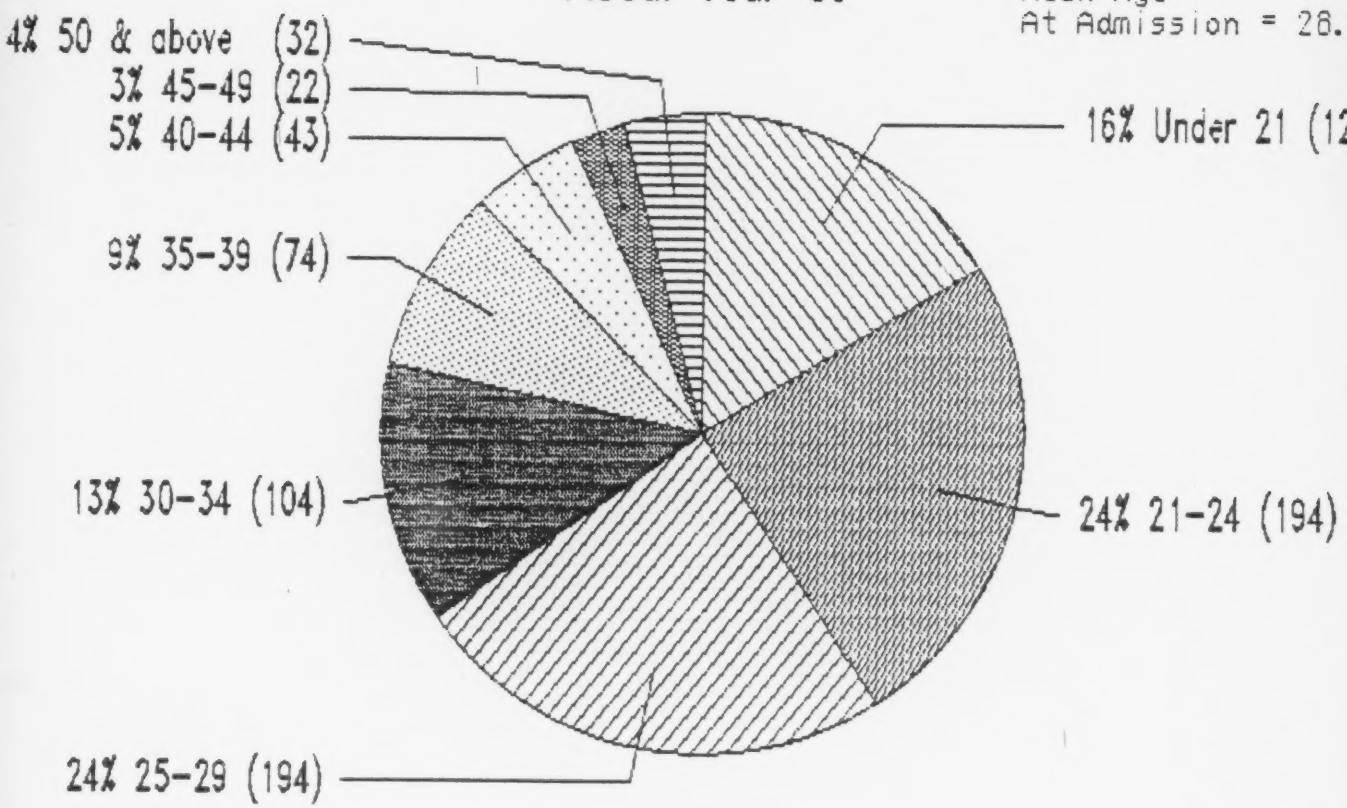
TOTAL ADULT RELEASES
FY 78 to FY 86

Fiscal Year	Parole	Discharges	Total
1978	418	324	742
1979	387	319	706
1980	376	275	651
1981	310	311	621
1982	322	311	633
1983	385	379	764
1984	407	382	789
1985	330	401	731
1986	340	362	702

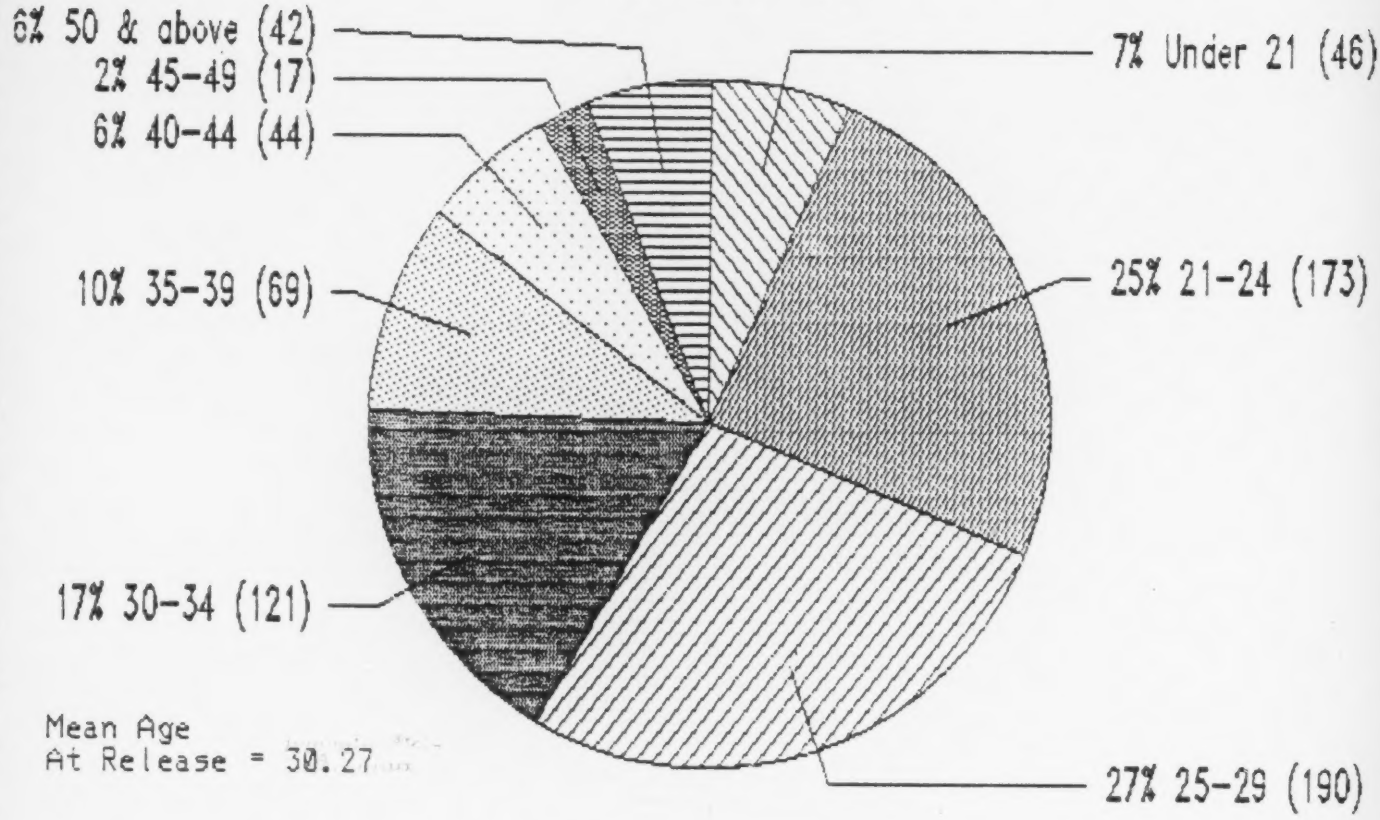
TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASE INFORMATION
FY 1984-85 AND FY 1985-86

RELEASE INFORMATION	FY 1984-85	% TOTAL	FY 1985-86	% TOTAL
ID STATUS				
First-Time Offender	485	66.3	455	64.8
Multiple Offender	286	33.7	246	35.0
Federal Safekeeper	---	----	1	0.1
TOTAL	731		702	
SEX				
Male	680	93.0	645	91.9
Female	51	7.0	57	8.1
RACE				
Black	183	25.0	200	28.5
Hispanic	19	2.6	24	3.4
American Indian	40	5.5	27	3.8
Other	4	0.5	3	0.4
White	485	66.3	448	63.8
LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTION				
0-6 months	86	11.8	80	11.4
7-12 months	167	22.8	171	24.4
13-18 months	103	14.1	91	13.0
19-24 months	72	9.8	87	12.4
25-30 months	61	8.3	52	7.4
31-36 months	55	7.5	47	6.7
37-42 months	41	5.6	34	4.8
43-48 months	32	4.4	31	4.4
49-54 months	14	1.9	14	2.0
55-60 months	22	3.0	19	2.7
Over 60 months	78	10.7	76	10.8

Age At Admittance
Fiscal Year 86



Age At Release
Fiscal Year 86



Mean Age
At Release = 30.27

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTIONALIZED INMATES - AVERAGE POPULATION
FY 79-80 to FY 85-86

Facility	FY 79-80	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86
Nebraska State Penitentiary	618	701	837	847	830	704	662
Lincoln Correctional Center	270	299	346	380	382	323	375
Omaha Correctional Center	---	---	---	---	67	213	245
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	116	143	183	230	244	204	257
Nebraska Center For Women	54	47	58	77	66	71	65
Community Corrections	158	148	163	181	168	198	207
YDC-Geneva	50	47	45	40	47	57	61
YDC-Kearney	153	153	156	147	150	154	151
TOTAL	1419	1538	1788	1902	1954	1924	2023
% Change		+8.4%	+16.3%	+6.4%	+2.7%	-1.6%	+5.1%

(42.6% increase since FY 1979-80)

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - CUSTODY LEVEL
FY 1983-84, FY 1984-85, and FY 1985-86 (June Figures)

Custody Level	FY 1983-84	% Of Total	FY 1984-85	% Of Total	FY 1985-86	% Of Total
Maximum	572	32.8	572	32.2	745	39.4
Medium	307	17.6	376	21.2	361	19.1
Minimum	385	22.1	517	29.2	538	28.4
Community	481	27.6	306	17.3	249	13.2
TOTAL	1745		1771		1893	

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - BY AGE
(Currently Confined - June, 1986)

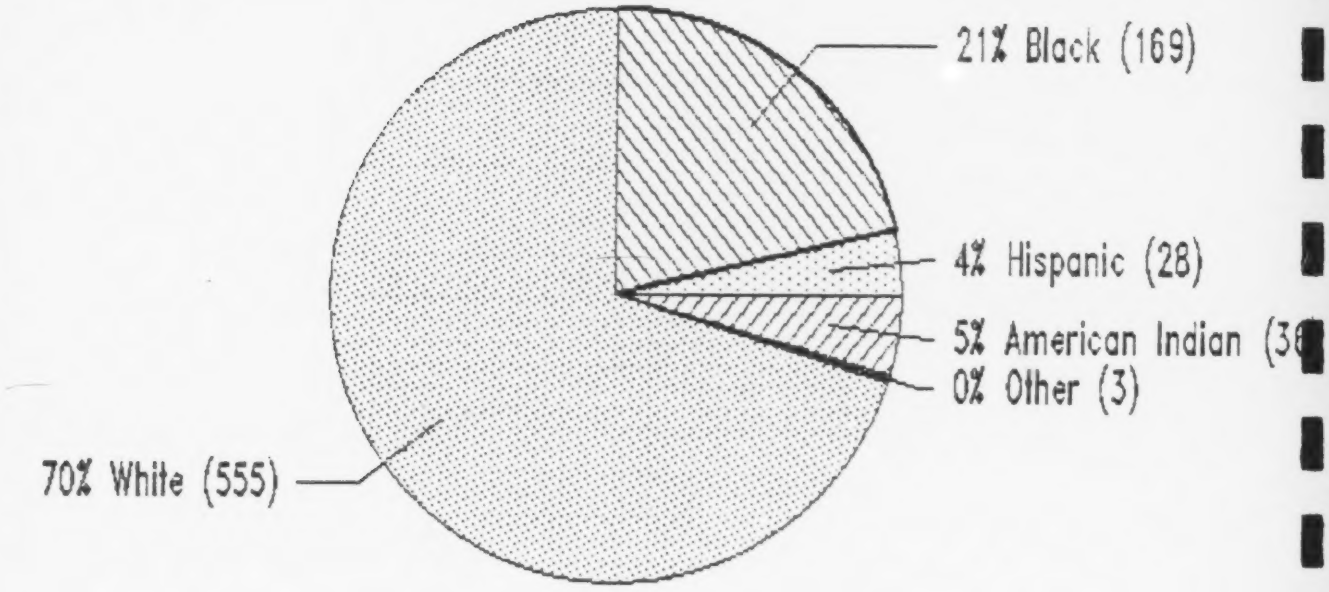
Age Category	Number Male	Number Female	Total Number	% Of Total
Under 21	120	3	123	6.5
21-22	190	7	197	10.4
23-24	197	8	205	10.8
25-29	456	23	479	25.3
30-34	344	14	358	18.9
35-39	229	6	235	12.4
40-44	110	8	118	6.2
45-49	60	5	65	3.4
50-54	45	2	47	2.5
55-59	21	1	22	1.2
60 & Over	44	-	44	2.3
TOTAL	1816	77	1893	

MEAN AGE BY FACILITY OR PROGRAM
(Currently Confined - June, 1986)

Facility/Center	Mean Age
Nebraska State Penitentiary	34.190
Lincoln Correctional Center	27.110
Diagnostic & Evaluation Center	28.708
Omaha Correctional Center	30.022
Nebraska Center for Women	30.871
Community Corrections Centers - Males	34.167
Community Corrections Centers - Females	33.000
Adult Parole	32.402
Adult Male Total Population	31.313
Adult Male Facilities	30.929
Adult Female Total Population	31.286

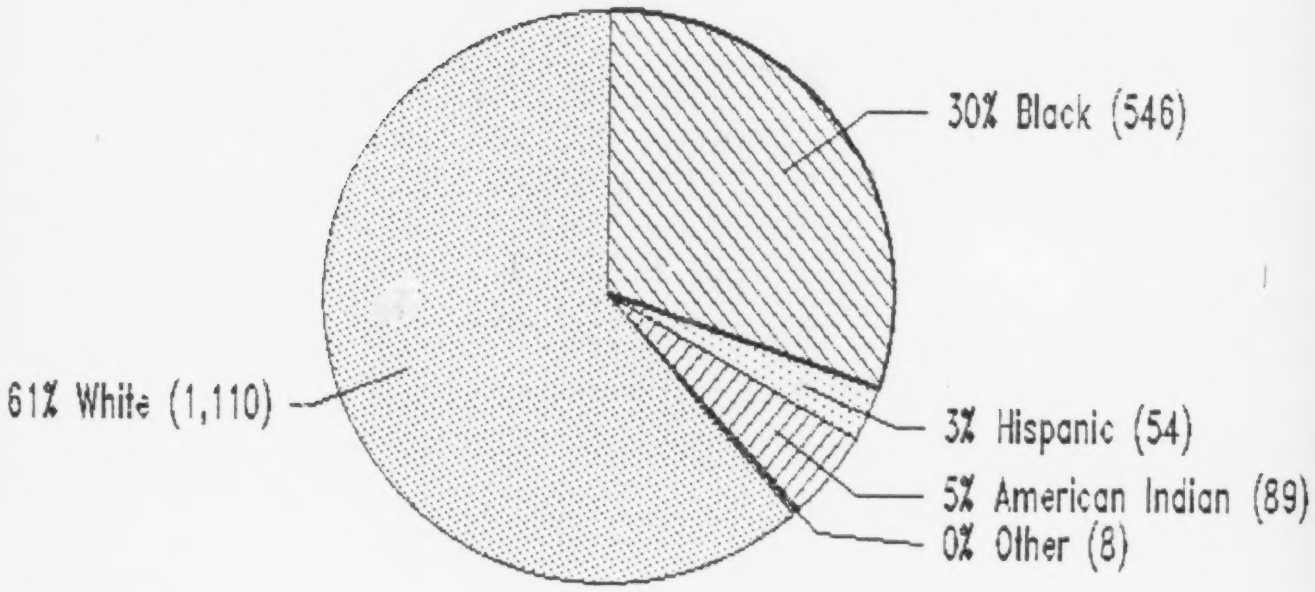
Total Adult Admissions by Race
Fiscal Year 86

Total = 791
Missing Values = 1



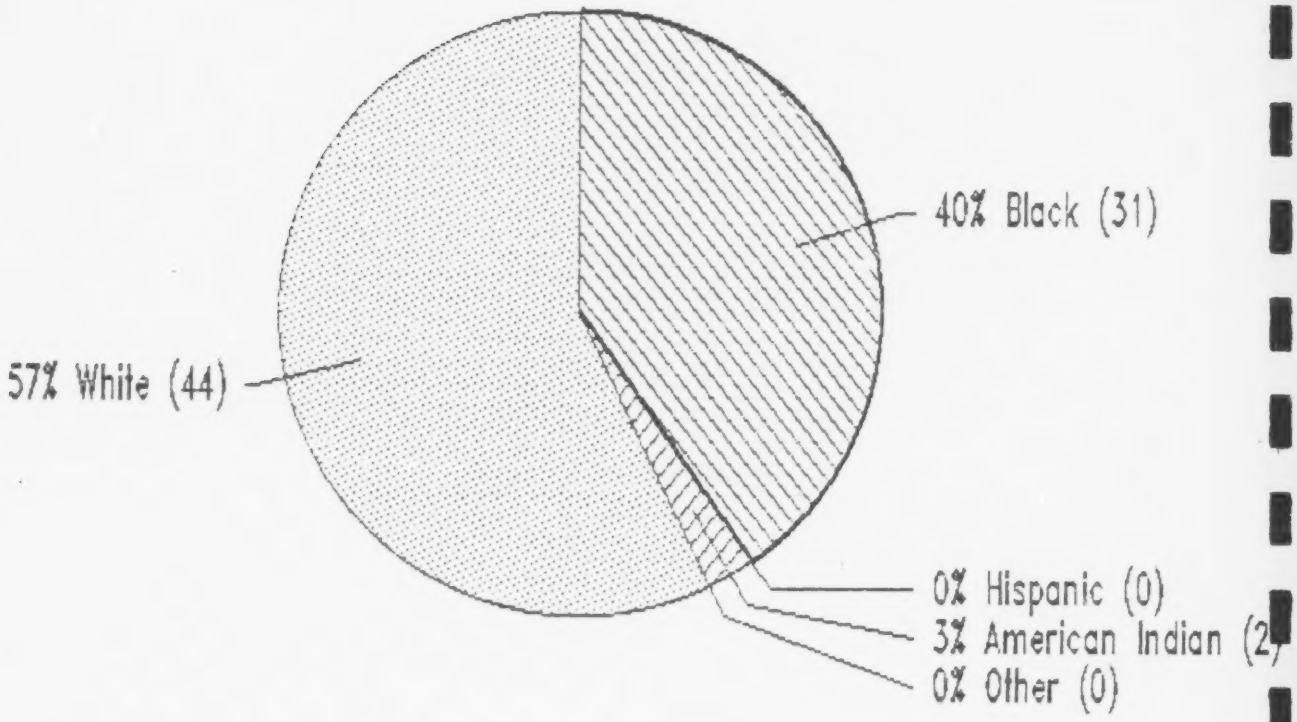
Total Adult Male Population by Race
Fiscal Year 86

Total = 1,815
Missing Values = 9



Total Adult Female Population by Race
Fiscal Year 86

Total = 77
Missing Values = 0



TOTAL ADULT POPULATION CURRENTLY CONFINED
BY OFFENSE (June, 1986)

Offense Category	Number 1984-85	Number 1985-86	% of Total 1984-85	% of Total 1985-86
Homicide	227	235	14.0	13.0
Robbery	236	245	14.5	13.6
Burglary	338	361	20.8	20.0
Assault	110	120	6.8	6.7
Theft	168	204	10.3	11.3
Sex Offenses	167	194	10.3	10.8
Restraint	33	42	2.0	2.3
Arson	16	11	1.0	0.6
Drugs	72	103	4.4	5.7
Fraud	119	124	7.3	6.9
Weapons	27	22	1.7	1.2
Morals	11	18	0.7	1.0
Motor Vehicle	27	31	1.7	1.7
Other	73	94	4.5	5.2
TOTAL	1624	1804*		

*Missing Cases - 89 (Not included)

LENGTH OF STAY
(Based on Releases)
FY 1979-80 to FY 1985-86
(As of June 30th each year)

Length of Stay (Years)	FISCAL YEAR/PER CENT OF TOTAL						
	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86
0 - 1 yrs.	187	229	262	289	236	219	251
	35.76	41.04	47.85	43.85	35.28	33.23	35.75
1.01 - 2 yrs.	146	139	144	184	178	153	178
	27.92	24.91	26.04	27.92	26.61	23.21	25.36
2.01 - 3 yrs.	81	81	57	80	110	109	99
	15.49	14.52	10.31	12.14	16.44	16.54	14.10
3.01 - 4 yrs.	52	37	22	36	60	70	65
	9.94	6.63	3.98	5.46	8.97	10.62	9.26
4.01 - 5 yrs.	20	19	16	27	27	33	33
	3.82	3.41	2.89	4.10	4.04	5.01	4.70
5.01 yrs.	37	53	52	43	58	75	76
	7.07	9.50	9.40	6.53	8.67	11.38	10.83
5.01 - 6 yrs.	12	22	21	12	22	13	28
	2.29	3.94	3.80	1.82	3.29	1.97	3.99
6.01 - 7 yrs.	5	7	15	4	9	13	12
	0.96	1.25	2.71	0.61	1.35	1.97	1.71
7.01 - 8 yrs.	6	4	2	5	8	8	10
	1.15	0.72	0.36	0.76	1.20	1.21	1.42
8.01 - 9 yrs.	1	10	4	3	3	10	2
	0.19	1.89	0.72	0.46	0.45	1.51	0.28
9.01 - 10 yrs.	3	2	6	6	6	9	8
	0.59	0.36	1.03	0.91	0.90	1.36	1.14
10.01 yrs	9	8	4	13	10	22	16
	1.72	1.43	0.72	1.97	1.49	3.33	2.28
N	523	558	553	659	669	659	702
Mean	26.69	25.34	22.73	23.97	26.56	31.77	28.59
Missing	1						

LENGTH OF STAY
(Based on incarcerated adult males)
FY 1979-80 to FY 1985-86
(As of June 30th each year)

Length of Stay (years)	FISCAL YEAR/PER CENT OF TOTAL						
	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86
0 - 1 yrs.	553	658	745	607	650	618	671
	40.42	43.63	42.62	34.77	36.70	35.15	36.95
1.01 - 2 yrs.	242	286	358	399	328	367	318
	17.69	18.97	20.48	22.85	18.52	20.88	17.51
2.01 - 3 yrs.	172	141	193	242	241	216	256
	12.57	9.35	11.04	13.86	13.61	12.29	14.10
3.01 - 4 yrs.	107	110	107	133	173	138	128
	7.82	7.29	6.12	7.62	9.77	7.85	7.05
4.01 - 5 yrs.	75	80	91	76	83	132	95
	5.48	5.31	5.21	4.35	4.69	7.51	5.23
5.01 yrs.	219	233	254	289	296	287	348
	16.01	15.45	14.53	16.55	16.71	16.33	19.16
5.01 - 6 yrs.	56	53	61	73	56	53	102
	4.09	3.51	3.49	4.10	3.16	3.01	5.62
6.01 - 7 yrs.	36	46	41	52	59	45	41
	2.63	3.05	2.35	2.98	3.33	2.56	2.26
7.01 - 8 yrs.	42	30	33	37	40	48	33
	3.07	1.99	1.89	2.12	2.26	2.73	1.82
8.01 - 9 yrs.	22	32	27	28	31	31	44
	1.61	2.12	1.54	1.60	1.75	1.76	2.42
9.01 - 10 yrs.	27	18	26	23	24	21	24
	1.97	1.19	1.49	1.32	1.36	1.19	1.32
10.01 yrs.	37	54	66	76	80	85	104
	2.70	3.58	3.76	4.35	4.52	4.84	5.73
N	1368	1508	1748	1746	1771	1758	1816
Mean	31.42	30.26	30.09	32.97	34.28	34.50	35.70

AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTION IN MONTHS FOR FY 86 RELEASES
WHO HAD MORE THAN ONE OFFENSE COUNT

COUNT 1 OFFENSE	LENGTH OF STAY (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	39.36	207
Criminal Attempt	14.33	3
2nd Degree Murder	153.50	2
Manslaughter	50.00	1
Motor Vehicle Homicide	31.50	2
1st Degree Assault	42.22	9
2nd Degree Assault	32.50	6
3rd Degree Assault	10.40	5
1st Degree Sexual Assault	50.20	5
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	21.85	7
Kidnapping	75.50	2
1st Degree False Imprisonment	19.00	3
Robbery	73.59	27
Dealing Drugs	28.20	5
Possession Controlled Substance	27.50	2
Possession Marijuana over 1 lb.	10.00	2
Deliver Dangerous Substance	45.33	3
1st Degree Arson	47.50	2
2nd Degree Arson	52.00	1
3rd Degree Arson	85.00	1
Burglary	41.17	47
Grand Larceny	71.00	1
Breaking & Entering	36.00	1
Receiving Stolen Property	16.50	2
Theft	23.52	25
Petty Larceny	8.00	4
Criminal Mischief	16.80	5
Criminal Trespass	5.50	2
1st Degree Forgery	5.00	1
2nd Degree Forgery	26.64	14
Possession Forgery Instrument 300+	118.00	1
Bad Check $300-$999	10.00	1
No Account Check	74.00	1
Resisting Arrest	25.00	1
Motor Vehicle Violations	16.00	3
False Reporting	5.00	1
Escape	5.00	1
Failure to Appear	8.00	1
Possession Concealed Weapon	19.00	1
Use Firearm in Felony	91.00	1
Possession of Firearm by Felon	52.50	2
DWI 3rd Offense	47.00	1
Habitual Criminal	132.00	1

AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTION IN MONTHS FOR FY 86 RELEASES
WHO HAD ONLY A COUNT 1 OFFENSE

OFFENSE	LENGTH OF STAY (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	24.09	495
Criminal Attempt	27.33	3
Conspiracy	29.00	1
Accessory to Felony	21.50	2
Aiding in a Felony	18.83	6
1st Degree Murder	71.00*	1
2nd Degree Murder	106.50	10
Manslaughter	54.25	4
Motor Vehicle Homicide	24.00	6
1st Degree Assault	32.15	13
2nd Degree Assault	10.83	12
3rd Degree Assault	11.00	2
1st Degree Sexual Assault	31.92	28
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	17.00	9
Sexual Sociopath	88.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	18.66	3
Robbery	36.85	27
Dealing Drugs	20.71	7
Possession Marijuana over 1 lb.	11.57	7
Possession of a Controlled Substance	20.12	8
Deliver Dangerous Substance	17.55	18
2nd Degree Arson	27.00	3
Burning to Defraud	6.00	1
Burglary	23.77	110
Possession of Burglary Tools	33.00	1
Breaking & Entering	31.50	2
Receiving Stolen Property	20.71	7
Theft	16.11	79
Petty Larceny	6.00	1
Criminal Mischief	12.50	2
Criminal Trespass	6.00	3
1st Degree Forgery	23.20	5
2nd Degree Forgery	17.94	39
Possession Forged Instrument $300+	117.00	3
Bad Check $100+	23.00	2
Bad Check $300-999	16.00	3
Bad Check $75-299	6.00	1
No Account Check	8.00	2
False Book Entries	16.00	1
Receiving Altered Article	115.00	1
Incest	15.00	4
Criminal Non-Support	11.00	1
Child Abuse	31.00	1
Porno-Sale, Manufacturing, Promote	27.00	1
Resisting Arrest	8.00	2
Operating Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	20.00	1

*Discharge was due to an out-of-state transfer

OFFENSE	LENGTH OF STAY (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Motor Vehicle Violations	11.71	7
Escape	19.75	8
Failure to Appear	13.50	2
Possession Firearm by Felon	23.33	6
Possession Defaced Firearm	33.00	1
Explosives to Destroy Property	7.00	1
DWI 3rd Offense	40.00	1

AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS FOR FY86 RELEASES
WHO HAD MORE THAN ONE OFFENSE COUNT

COUNT 1 OFFENSE	MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	34.90	207
Criminal Attempt	8.00	3
2nd Degree Murder	156.00	2
Manslaughter	60.00	1
Motor Vehicle Homicide	16.00	2
1st Degree Assault	43.11	9
2nd Degree Assault	21.33	6
3rd Degree Assault	6.00	5
1st Degree Sexual Assault	60.00	5
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	11.42	7
Kidnapping	72.00	2
1st Degree False Imprisonment	13.33	3
Robbery	63.11	27
Dealing Drugs	31.20	5
Possession Controlled Substance	30.00	2
Possession Marijuana over 1 lb.	9.00	2
Deliver Dangerous Substance	42.00	3
1st Degree Arson	138.00	2
2nd Degree Arson	24.00	1
3rd Degree Arson	96.00	1
Burglary	34.59	47
Grand Larceny	42.00	1
Breaking & Entering	36.00	1
Receiving Stolen Property	12.00	2
Theft	19.08	25
Petty Larceny	0	4
Criminal Mischief	10.80	5
Criminal Trespass	0	2
1st Degree Forgery	12.00	1
2nd Degree Forgery	17.28	14
Possession Forgery Instrument $300+	138.00	1
Bad Check $300-$999	36.00	1
No Account Check	54.00	1
Resisting Arrest	0	1
Motor Vehicle Violations	4.00	3
False Reporting	0	1
Escape	0	1
Failure to Appear	0	1
Possession Concealed Weapon	12.00	1
Use Firearm in Felony	144.00	1
Possession Firearm by Felon	69.00	2
DWI 3rd Offense	24.00	1
Habitual Criminal	156.00	1

AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS FOR FY86 RELEASES
WHO HAD MORE THAN ONE OFFENSE COUNT

COUNT 1 OFFENSE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	131.85	207
Criminal Attempt	29.33	3
2nd Degree Murder	6090.00*	2
Manslaughter	120.00	1
Motor Vehicle Homicide	48.00	2
1st Degree Assault	90.66	9
2nd Degree Assault	53.33	6
3rd Degree Assault	23.60	5
1st Degree Sexual Assault	108.00	5
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	48.00	7
Kidnapping	120.00	2
1st Degree False Imprisonment	40.00	3
Robbery	137.55	27
Dealing Drugs	62.40	5
Possession Controlled Substance	54.00	2
Possession Marijuana over 1 lb.	24.00	2
Deliver Dangerous Substance	78.00	3
1st Degree Arson	162.00	2
2nd Degree Arson	60.00	1
3rd Degree Arson	132.00	1
Burglary	73.12	47
Grand Larceny	66.00	1
Breaking & Entering	72.00	1
Receiving Stolen Property	30.00	2
Theft	63.48	25
Petty Larceny	15.00	4
Criminal Mischief	36.00	5
Criminal Trespass	12.00	2
1st Degree Forgery	12.00	1
2nd Degree Forgery	43.57	14
Possession Forgery Instrument $300+	228.00	1
Bad Check $300-$999	84.00	1
No Account Check	132.00	1
Resisting Arrest	36.00	1
Motor Vehicle Violations	24.00	3
False Reporting	12.00	1
Escape	12.00	1
Failure to Appear	12.00	1
Possession Concealed Weapon	36.00	1
Use Firearm in Felony	180.00	1
Possession Firearm by Felon	90.00	2
DWI 3rd Offense	54.00	1
Habitual Criminal	216.00	1

*The mean maximum sentence for 2nd Degree Murder is skewed due to the fact that one of the releases was serving a maximum sentence of life.

AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS FOR FY86 RELEASES
WHO HAD ONLY A COUNT 1 OFFENSE

OFFENSE	MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	44.68	495
Criminal Attempt	16.00	3
Conspiracy	30.00	1
Accessory to Felony	20.00	2
Aiding in a Felony	12.00	6
1st Degree Murder	Life*	1
2nd Degree Murder	144.00	10
Manslaughter	30.00	4
Motor Vehicle Homicide	12.00	6
1st Degree Assault	28.46	13
2nd Degree Assault	9.25	12
3rd Degree Assault	0	2
1st Degree Sexual Assault	29.14	28
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	8.55	9
Sexual Sociopath	100.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	12.66	3
Robbery	41.55	27
Dealing Drugs	15.85	7
Possession of Controlled Substance	12.87	8
Possession of Marijuana over 1 lb.	7.71	7
Deliver Dangerous Substance	19.33	18
2nd Degree Arson	28.00	3
Burning to Defraud	0	1
Burglary	20.36	110
Possession of Burglary Tools	18.00	1
Breaking & Entering	36.00	2
Receiving Stolen Property	14.57	7
Theft	13.05	79
Petty Larceny	0	1
Criminal Mischief	10.00	2
Criminal Trespass	0	3
1st Degree Forgery	21.60	5
2nd Degree Forgery	13.79	39
Possession Forgery Instrument $300+	30.66	3
Bad Check $1000+	24.00	2
Bad Check $300-999	11.00	3
Bad Check $75-299	0	1
No Account Check	0	2
False Book Entries	16.00	1
Receiving Altered Article	36.00	1
Incest	17.00	4
Criminal Non-Support	12.00	1
Child Abuse	20.00	1
Porno-Sale, Manufacturing, Promote	12.00	1
Resisting Arrest	0	2
Operating Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	12.00	1

*Discharge was due to an out-of-state transfer.

OFFENSE	MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Motor Vehicle Violations	4.57	7
Escape	9.00	8
Failure to Appear	0	2
Possession Firearm by Felon	14.00	6
Possession Defaced Firearm	20.00	1
Explosives to Destroy Property	12.00	1
DWI 3rd Offense	12.00	1

AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS FOR FY 86 RELEASES
WHO HAD ONLY A COUNT 1 OFFENSE

OFFENSE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Total Population	117.55	495
Criminal Attempt	48.00	3
Conspiracy	72.00	1
Accessory to Felony	60.00	2
Aiding in a Felony	32.66	6
1st Degree Murder	Life*	1
2nd Degree Murder	2572.80	10
Manslaughter	126.00	4
Motor Vehicle Homicide	44.00	6
1st Degree Assault	56.30	13
2nd Degree Assault	23.50	12
3rd Degree Assault	18.00	2
1st Degree Sexual Assault	68.67	28
2nd Degree Sexual Assault	32.44	9
Sexual Sociopath	180.00	1
1st Degree False Imprisonment	32.00	3
Robbery	79.33	27
Dealing Drugs	33.85	7
Possession Controlled Substance	35.25	8
Possession of Marijuana over 1 lb.	15.85	7
Deliver Dangerous Substance	35.66	18
2nd Degree Arson	52.00	3
Burning to Defraud	18.00	1
Burglary	44.10	110
Possession of Burglary Tools	36.00	1
Breaking & Entering	55.50	2
Receiving Stolen Property	42.85	7
Theft	33.34	79
Petty Larceny	12.00	1
Criminal Mischief	24.00	2
Criminal Trespass	12.00	3
1st Degree Forgery	45.60	5
2nd Degree Forgery	33.92	39
Possession Forgery Instrument $300+	112.00	3
Bad Check $1000+	54.00	2
Bad Check $300-999	28.00	3
Bad Check $75-299	12.00	1
No Account Check	6.00	2
False Book Entries	24.00	1
Receiving Altered Article	108.00	1
Incest	31.50	4
Criminal Non-Support	18.00	1
Child Abuse	60.00	1
Porno-Sale, Manufacturing, Promote	60.00	1
Resisting Arrest	12.00	2
Operating Motor Vehicle to Avoid Arrest	48.00	1

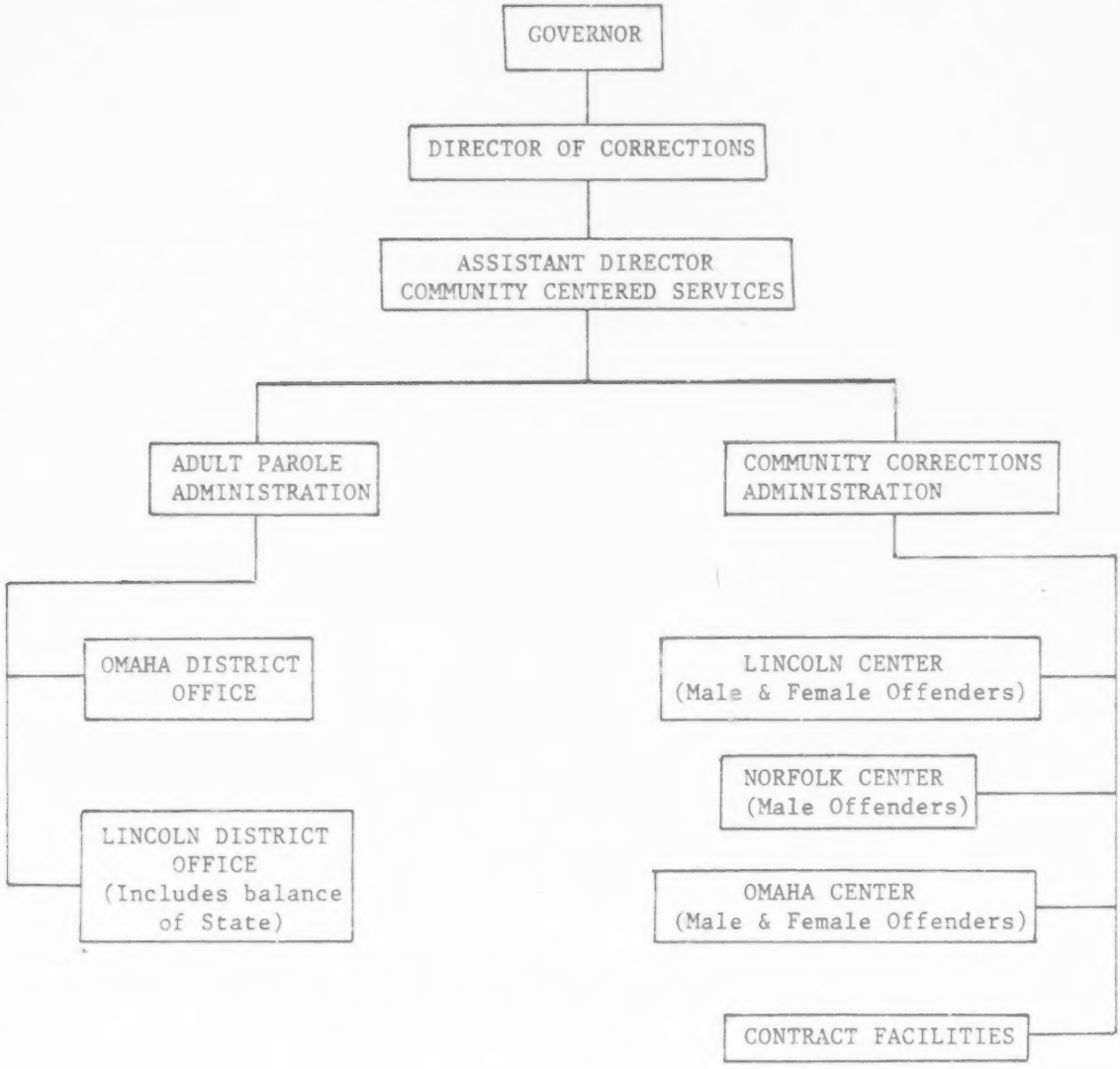
*Discharge was due to an out-of-state transfer.

OFFENSE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	
	Mean	N
Motor Vehicle Violations	21.42	7
Escape	32.25	8
Failure to Appear	24.00	2
Possession Firearm by Felon	42.00	6
Possession of Defaced Firearm	60.00	1
Explosives to Destroy Property	12.00	1
DWI 3rd Offense	36.00	1

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASE INFORMATION
MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE
FY 1984-85 and 1985-86

Sentence In Year	Number FY 84-85	% Of Total	Number FY 85-86	% Of Total
Minimum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	345	47.2	216	48.1
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	201	27.5	115	25.6
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	70	9.6	41	9.1
3.01 - 4.00 yrs.	53	7.3	18	4.0
4.01 - 5.00 yrs.			14	3.1
5.01 - 6.00 yrs.			14	3.1
6.01 - 7.00 yrs.			3	0.7
7.01 - 8.00 yrs.	45	6.2	8	1.8
8.01 - 9.00 yrs.			1	0.2
9.01 - 10.00 yrs.			8	1.8
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	8	1.1	8	1.8
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	2	0.3	2	0.4
Over 20 yrs.	3	0.4	--	--
Life	4	0.5	1	0.2
TOTAL	731		449	
Maximum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	145	19.8	35	7.8
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	122	16.7	79	17.6
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	146	20.0	92	20.5
3.01 - 4.00 yrs.	140	19.2	42	9.4
4.01 - 5.00 yrs.			60	13.4
5.01 - 6.00 yrs.			27	6.0
6.01 - 7.00 yrs.			16	3.6
7.01 - 8.00 yrs.	118	16.1	12	2.7
8.01 - 9.00 yrs.			2	0.4
9.01 - 10.00 yrs.			34	7.6
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	29	4.0	22	4.9
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	10	1.4	12	2.6
Over 20 yrs.	12	1.6	14	3.1
Life	9	1.2	2	0.4
TOTAL	731		449	

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY CENTERED SERVICES



COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS ADMINISTRATION

The Community Corrections Administration, previously known as the Post Care Program, was established in October, 1967 (Reissue Revised Statute 83-184, 1943) in order to allow a select group of adult inmates to be employed in the community or attend an educational or training program not available within the confines of the institution. Those inmates initially participating in the program were housed in the institution during non-working hours. In 1971, a community residential program was established and female inmates were included in the program in 1974.

Three Community Corrections Centers are operated by the Administration and are located in Lincoln and Omaha, both housing male and female inmates, and one in Norfolk, housing male inmates. The facilities provide such services as transportation to/from work or school, employment and educational counseling and placement, and individual/group counseling opportunities. Food service, general housekeeping and maintenance are provided by inmates assigned to an in-house detail crew and supervised by Center staff.

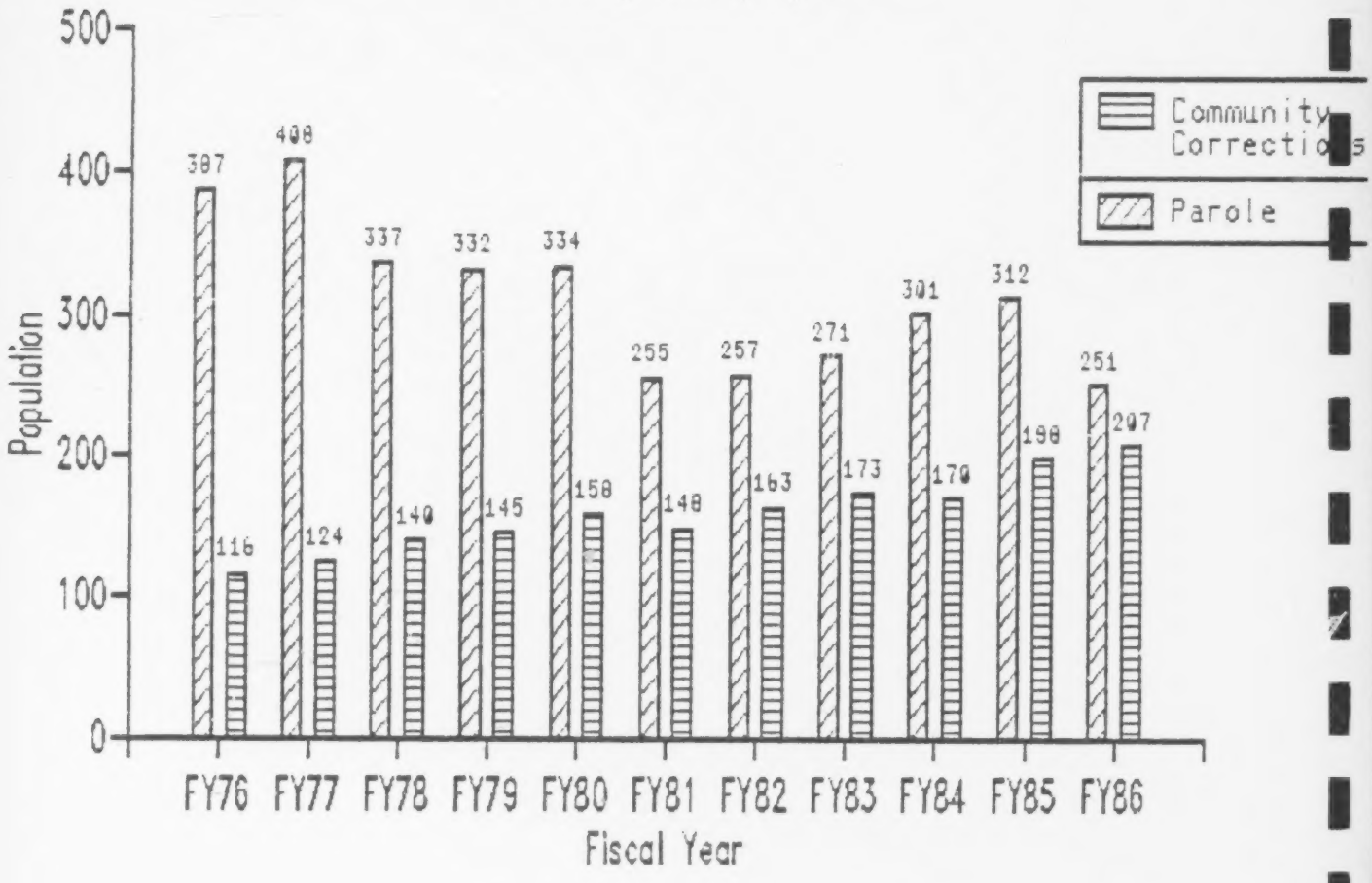
In July, the newly constructed Community Corrections Center-Omaha was dedicated. Construction had begun in the fall of 1984. This new facility provides housing for female inmates. The Community Corrections Center-Norfolk was closed in October and staff and inmates were relocated to other Department institutions and programs.

Participation in Community Corrections programming is not a requirement for placement on parole or for release on discharge from the institutions. The Program is strictly voluntary and placement becomes a part of the individuals' personalized plan. This plan provides a structured program designed to facilitate transition from institutional living to community residence and to enhance the person's success on parole and after discharge.

ADULT PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

Parole Administration was established by Legislative action on August 23, 1969. The mission of the Adult Parole Administration is to protect the public and provide supervision and assistance to enable the paroled offender to become a productive and law-abiding citizen. The Administration is responsible for providing statewide parole services in the community for all offenders paroled from Nebraska's adult correctional institutions, and for those offenders from other states who have been transferred under the Interstate Compact for the supervision of parolees and probationers. District parole offices are maintained in Omaha and Lincoln. Individual regional offices are maintained in Norfolk and North Platte, Nebraska.

Total Parole and Community Corrections Population*



TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO COMMUNITY
CORRECTIONS - INFORMATION
FY 1984-85 AND FY 1985-86

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS INFORMATION	FY 1984-85	% OF TOTAL	FY 1985-86	% OF TOTAL
ID STATUS				
First-Time Offender	246	60.6	301	58.9
Multiple Offender	145	35.7	196	38.4
Federal Safekeeper	15	3.6	14	2.7
TOTAL	406		511	
SEX				
Male	399	98.3	471	92.2
Female	7	1.7	40	7.8
RACE				
Black	99	24.9	155	31.2
Hispanic	13	3.3	8	1.6
American Indian	19	4.8	20	4.0
Other	--	--	1	0.2
White	267	67.1	313	63.0
(Missing Value)	8	(Missing)	14	(Missing)
WORK/EDUCATION INDICATOR				
Education Release	18	4.4	32	6.3
Utility Worker	148	36.5	203	39.7
Work Release	240	59.1	276	54.0

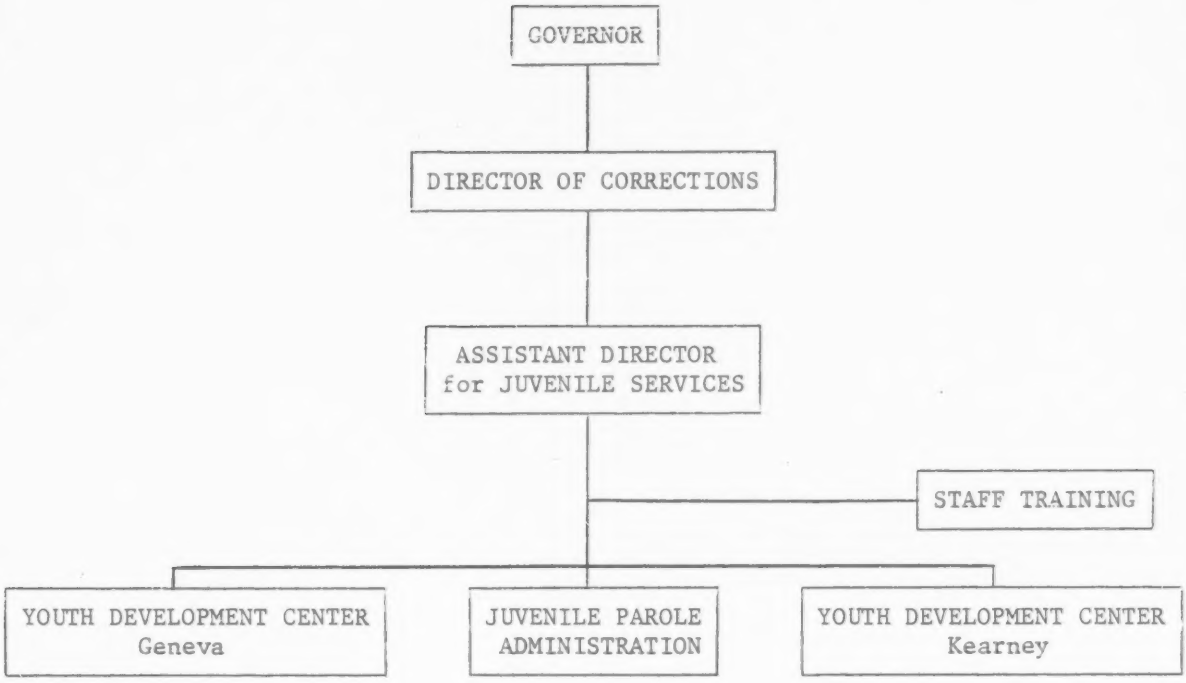
TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO PAROLE INFORMATION
FY 1984-85 AND FY 1985-86

PAROLE INFORMATION	FY 1984-85	% OF TOTAL	FY 1985-86	% OF TOTAL
ID STATUS				
First-Time Offender	254	55.1	272	60.6
Multiple Offender	132	28.6	116	25.8
Interstate Transfer	75	16.3	61	13.6
TOTAL	461		449	
SEX				
Male	434	94.1	419	93.3
Female	27	5.9	30	6.7
RACE				
Black	121	26.2	117	26.1
Hispanic	9	2.0	12	2.7
American Indian	16	3.5	18	4.0
Other	3	0.7	2	0.4
White	312	67.7	300	66.8
LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTION				
0-6 months	17	4.8	32	9.2
7-12 months	59	16.5	83	24.0
13-18 months	64	17.9	55	15.9
19-24 months	41	11.5	44	12.7
25-30 months	33	9.2	34	9.8
31-36 months	28	7.8	18	5.2
37-42 months	19	5.3	12	3.5
43-48 months	21	5.9	16	4.6
49-54 months	10	2.8	5	1.4
55-60 months	11	3.1	7	2.0
Over 60 months	54	15.1	40	11.6
(Missing Value)	104	(Missing)	103	(Missing)

TOTAL ADULT POPULATION - RELEASES TO PAROLE
MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE
FY 1984-85 AND FY 1985-86

SENTENCE IN YEAR	NUMBER FY 1984-85	PER CENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER FY 1985-86	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Minimum Sentence				
1.00 yr. or less	179	38.8	216	48.1
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	140	30.4	115	25.6
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	56	12.1	41	9.1
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	41	8.9	32	7.1
5.01 - 10.00 yrs.	30	6.5	34	7.6
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	10	2.2	8	1.8
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	2	0.4	2	0.4
Over 20.00 yrs.	3	0.7	--	--
Life	--	--	1	0.2
TOTAL	461		449	
			Mean: 52.28	
MAXIMUM SENTENCE				
1.00 yr. or less	25	5.4	35	7.8
1.01 - 2.00 yrs.	48	10.4	79	17.6
2.01 - 3.00 yrs.	106	23.0	92	20.5
3.01 - 5.00 yrs.	120	26.0	102	22.7
5.01 - 10.00 yrs.	102	22.1	91	20.3
10.01 - 15.00 yrs.	30	6.5	22	4.9
15.01 - 20.00 yrs.	12	2.6	12	2.7
Over 20.00 yrs.	12	2.6	14	3.1
Life	6	1.3	2	0.4
TOTAL	461		449	
			Mean: 122.15	

DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES



DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES

Organized under Sections 83-935 through 83-930 inclusive, Neb. Rev. Stat. (Reissue 1976), the Division of Juvenile Services exists to administer and supervise the State's juvenile correctional facilities and programs, specifically the Youth Development Centers in Geneva (females) and Kearney (males) and the Juvenile Parole Administration. The mission of the Division is to provide services and programs enabling the juvenile offender to develop the skills necessary to return to the community as a responsible, law-abiding individual.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER - KEARNEY

First established by the Legislature in 1879, "The Nebraska State Reform School for Juvenile Offenders" accepted its first offender on July 15, 1881. According to Nebraska Reissue Revised Statutes (1943, 83-463 - 474), the purpose of the Center is to provide for the retention, education, discipline, industrial training and reformation of male juvenile offenders.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER - GENEVA

The Youth Development Center-Geneva was established by a Legislative act on March 4, 1891. The Center receives females who have been adjudicated as delinquent by the various courts for the state. In addition to the regular commitments, Geneva also provides predisposition evaluations (male and females) for the courts and detention, on an immediate, short-term basis. The YDC-Geneva program is designed to meet the needs of each student under a plan which includes: 1) an individual profile with psychological testing and evaluation; 2) testing and placement; and 3) a developmental appraisal to determine attitudes, thought processes and awareness. The primary goal is to bring about a self-development program for each student that provides a satisfactory and productive life with no further delinquency involvement.

JUVENILE PAROLE ADMINISTRATION

The Nebraska State Statute 83-922 provided authority for the Department of Correctional Services to fulfill the functions of State Government relating to the care, custody, discipline, training and treatment of persons in correctional and detention institutions. This Statute also established separate divisions within the Department of Correctional Services. The Division of Juvenile Services is one such section. The State Statute also established the authority for the Director of the Department of Correctional Services to appoint a separate Assistant Director to head the Juvenile Division. The Assistant Director of Juvenile Services, standardizes policies and procedures, and promulgates and prescribes rules and regulations for all Juvenile Services in the state. The Assistant Director also supervises and coordinates all activities in the field of Juvenile Parole Aftercare.

The Juvenile Parole Administration was created by the Director of Correctional Services in April, 1979. This move separated Juvenile Parole from Adult Parole and enabled Juvenile Parole Administration to be more effective in serving and supervising the juveniles in their care.

The Juvenile Parole Administration is responsible for the supervision, custody and control of all juvenile persons paroled from juvenile institutions. This Administration is also given the responsibility for the supervision of those juvenile parolees and probationers who qualify for placement in the State of Nebraska under the jurisdiction of the Interstate Compact on Juveniles. In addition, it is the responsibility of the Juvenile Parole Administration to supervise a limited number of juvenile probationers committed to the Department of Correctional Services by order of Nebraska Juvenile Courts for placement in foster homes.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

The Juvenile Parole Administration became accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections for the second time on August 19, 1984, thus become the first juvenile parole agency in the United States to be accredited for the second time.

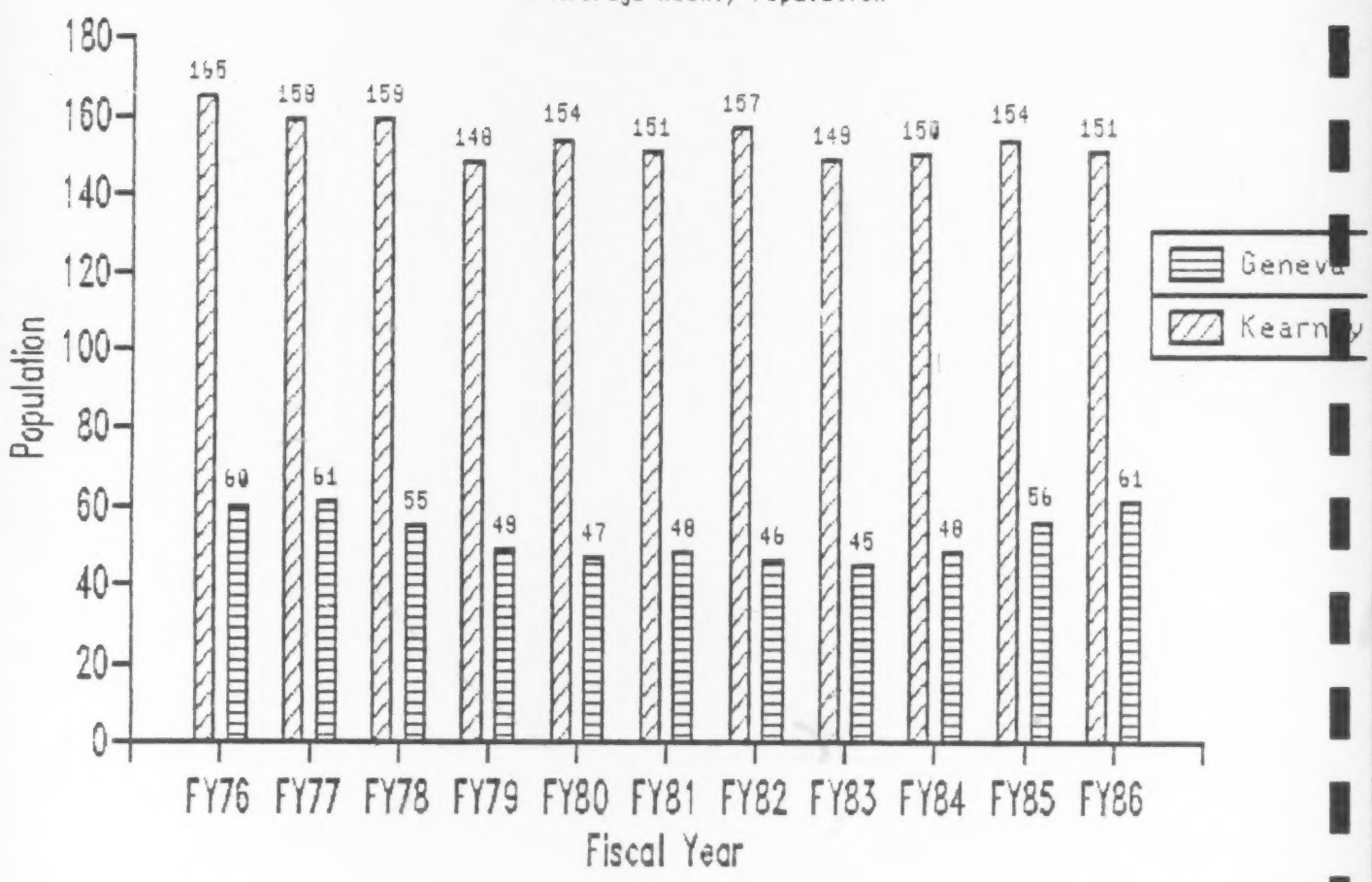
SUMMARY OF ADMISSIONS AND RELEASE INFORMATION
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS (YDC) - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1985 - 86

CATEGORY	YDC - KEARNEY NUMBER	YDC - KEARNEY PER CENT	YDC - GENEVA NUMBER	YDC - GENEVA PER CENT
Admissions				
Commitments	200	74.6	38	7.2
Recommitments	33	12.3	--	--
Court Evaluators	2	0.7	423	80.1
Court Safekeepers	--	--	57	10.8
Parole Violators	33	12.3	10	1.9
TOTAL	268		528	
Releases				
Paroled	200		39	7.6
Institutional Discharges	48		4	0.8
Court Evaluators	2		414	80.05
Parole Safekeepers			4	0.8
Court Safekeepers	---		53	10.3
TOTAL	250		514	

LENGTH OF STAY FOR COMMITMENTS
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1984-85 AND FY 1985 - 86

YOUTH FACILITY	FY 84-85 AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY	FY 85-86 AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY
YDC-Kearney	7 months, 23 days (236 days)	7 months, 4 days (217 days)
YDC-Geneva	9 months, 14 days (288 days)	11 months, 15 days (350 days)

Youth Development Centers' Population*



ADMISSIONS BY RACE (COMMITMENTS)
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1985 - 86

Youth Facility (YDC)	White	Black	Hispanic	Indian	Other
YDC-Kearney (233)	172 (73.8)	27 (11.6)	21 (9.0)	12 (5.2)	1 (0.4)
YDC-Geneva (38)	22 (57.9)	7 (18.4)	4 (10.5)	5 (13.2)	--
TOTAL	194	34	25	17	1

AGE AT ADMISSION (COMMITMENTS)
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS - KEARNEY AND GENEVA
FY 1985 - 86

Youth Facility (YDC)	Age/ % of Total 13/%	14/%	15/%	16/%	17/%	18/%
YDC-Kearney (233) (3 missing values)	6 (2.6)	22 (9.6)	42 (18.3)	79 (34.3)	69 (30.0)	12 (5.2)
YDC-Geneva (38)	3 (7.9)	8 (21.0)	11 (28.9)	7 (18.4)	7 (18.4)	2 (5.3)

YDC-Kearney Mean Age 16.0
YDC-Geneva Mean Age 15.3

AGE OF FEMALE AND MALE EVALUATORS AT YDC-GENEVA
FY 1985-86

Sex	Age/% of Total 9/%	10/%	11/%	12/%	13/%	14/%	15/%	16/%	17/%	18/%
Female (122)	1 (0.8)	-- --	-- --	2 (1.6)	8 (6.6)	35 (28.7)	35 (28.7)	31 (25.4)	10 (8.2)	-- --
Male (301)	-- -	2 (0.7)	2 (0.7)	8 (2.7)	43 (14.3)	65 (21.6)	69 (22.9)	67 (22.3)	40 (13.3)	5 (1.7)
TOTAL (423)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	10 (2.4)	51 (12.1)	100 (23.6)	104 (24.6)	98 (23.2)	50 (11.8)	5 (1.2)

Mean Age: Females 14.9
Males 14.9

RACE OF FEMALE AND MALE EVALUATOR AT YDC-GENEVA
FY 1985-86

Sex	Race/% of Total White	Black	Mexican American	American Indian	Asian
Female (122)	91 (74.6)	24 (19.7)	2 (1.6)	5 (4.1)	-- --
Male (301)	241 (80.1)	29 (9.6)	14 (4.7)	16 (5.3)	1 (0.3)
TOTAL (423)	332 (78.5)	53 (12.5)	16 (3.8)	21 (5.0)	1 (0.2)

JUVENILE PAROLE - PAROLES, REVOCATIONS, RECOMMITMENTS, DISCHARGES BY SEX
FY 1985-86

Category	Total	Male %	Female %
Paroles	238	200 (84.0)	38 (16.0)
Revocations	42	32 (76.2)	10 (23.8)
Recommitments	21	21 (100.0)	0 ------
Discharges	200	173 (86.5)	27 (13.5)

JUVENILE PAROLE - RACE & SEX OF PAROLED CASES
FY 1985-86

Race	Total %	Male %	Female %
White	176 (73.9)	152 (76.0)	24 (63.2)
Black	31 (13.0)	28 (14.0)	3 (7.9)
American Indian	13 (5.5)	6 (3.0)	7 (18.4)
Mexican American	18 (7.6)	14 (7.0)	4 (10.5)
TOTAL	238	200 (84.0%)	38 (16.0%)

JUVENILE PAROLE - RACE & SEX OF REVOCATIONS
FY 1985-86

Race	Total %	Male %	Female %
White	32 (76.2)	25 (78.0)	7 (70.0)
Black	3 (7.1)	2 (6.3)	1 (10.0)
American Indian	2 (4.8)	2 (6.3)	0 (0)
Mexican American	5 (11.9)	3 (9.4)	2 (20.0)
TOTAL	42	32 (76.2%)	10 (23.8%)

JUVENILE PAROLE - LENGTH OF STAY ON PAROLE
FY 1985-86

Months	Number of Juveniles	Percent
0 - 2.50	8	(4.0)
2.51 - 4.50	29	(14.5)
4.51 - 6.50	37	(18.5)
6.51 - 8.50	50	(25.0)
8.51 - 10.50	36	(18.0)
10.51 - 12.50	20	(10.0)
12.51 - 19.00	12	(6.0)
19.01 - 29.00	8	(4.0)
TOTAL	200	

JUVENILE PAROLE - RECOMMITMENTS BY RACE & SEX
FY 1985-86

Race	Male	%	Female %
White	12	(57.1)	-----
Black	5	(23.8)	-----
American Indian	3	(14.3)	-----
Mexican American	1	(4.8)	-----
TOTAL	21		

JUVENILE PAROLE - DISCHARGES BY RACE & SEX
FY 1985-86

Race	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
White	154	(77.0)	133	(76.9)	21	(77.8)
Black	21	(10.5)	18	(10.4)	3	(11.1)
American Indian	7	(3.5)	5	(2.9)	2	(7.4)
Mexican American	18	(9.0)	17	(9.8)	1	(3.7)
TOTAL	200		173	(87.9%)	27	(12.1%)